



# MONTHLY ECONOMIC REVIEW



**JANUARY 2018**



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## SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS

|                                                             | <b>2017<br/>December</b> | <b>2018<br/>January</b> | <b>Month-on-<br/>Month<br/>Change (%)</b> |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| <b>Z.S.E. Mining Index<sup>1</sup></b>                      | 142.40                   | 130.42                  | 11.98                                     |
| <b>Z.S.E. Industrial Index<sup>1</sup></b>                  | 333.02                   | 305.33                  | 27.67                                     |
| <b>National Payment System Transactions (US\$ millions)</b> | 11 596.93                | 10 596 .92              | 8.6                                       |
| <b>Money Supply (US\$ millions)<sup>2</sup></b>             | 8 108.22                 | 7 837.57                | -3.34                                     |
| <b>Money Supply (M3) Annual Growth<sup>2</sup> (%)</b>      | 43.77                    | 38.39                   |                                           |
| <b>Yearly Inflation<sup>3</sup> (%)</b>                     | 3.46                     | 3.52                    |                                           |
| <b>Monthly Inflation<sup>3</sup> (%)</b>                    | 0.53                     | 0.30                    |                                           |
| <b>Nominal Lending Rate<sup>2</sup> (% per annum)</b>       | 4.45-18.00               | 4.45-18.00              |                                           |

Sources:

1. Zimbabwe Stock Exchange (ZSE)
2. Reserve Bank of Zimbabwe (RBZ)
3. Zimbabwe National Statistics Agency (ZIMSTAT)

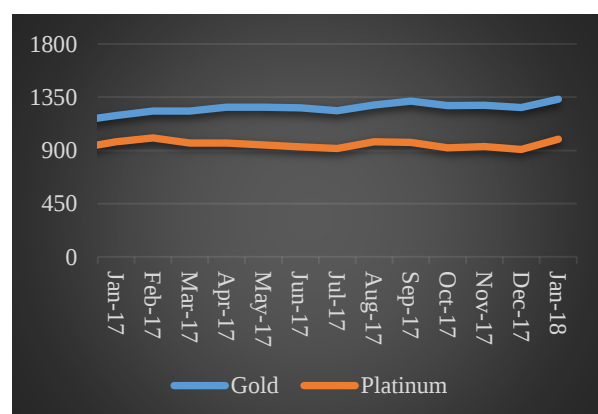
## INTERNATIONAL COMMODITY PRICE DEVELOPMENTS

International commodity prices of precious metals, base metals and crude oil firmed during the month of January 2018.

### Precious Metals

Gold prices increased by 5.37%, from US\$1,264.26/oz in December 2017, to US\$1,332.17/oz in January 2018. Platinum prices also firmed by 9.37%, to close the month under review at US\$994.22/oz. Precious metal prices were largely driven by a weakening US dollar, following the Federal Reserve's decision not to increase interest rates until mid 2018. This development bolstered the appeal of precious metals as safe haven assets.

**Figure 1: Precious metal prices**



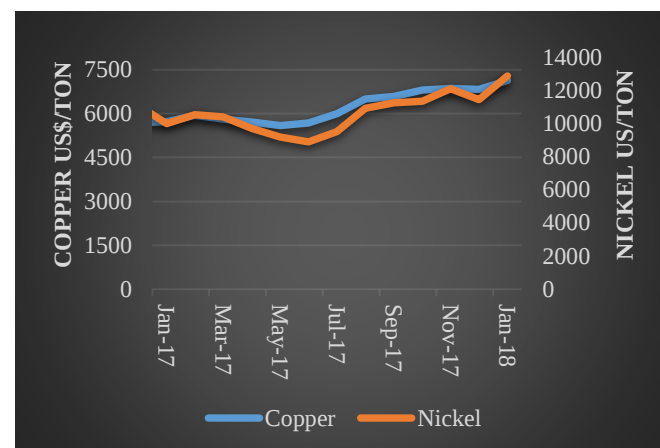
Source: Bloomberg, 2018

### Base Metals

Base metal prices closed the month of January 2018 firmer, compared to the previous month. This was underpinned by dwindling inventories and a strong outlook for global demand, particularly in China. Resultantly, copper and nickel monthly average prices surged by 5.4% and 12.5% to US\$7,131.05/ton and

US\$12,863.41/ton, respectively during the month under review.

**Figure 2: Base metal prices**

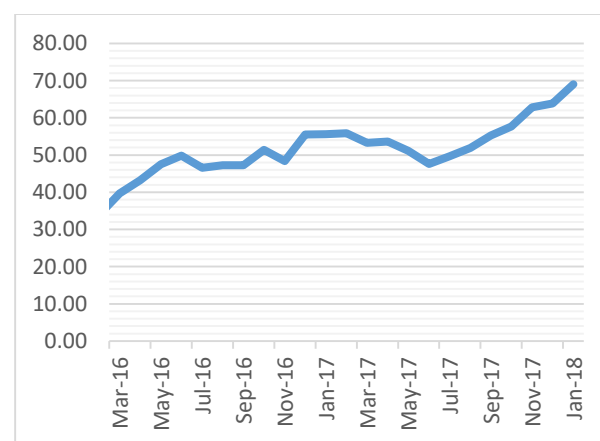


Source: Bloomberg, 2018

### Brent Crude Oil

Crude oil prices closed the month under review at US\$69.04/barrel, up from US\$63.85/barrel in December 2017. The increase in prices was on account of the agreement by OPEC and non-OPEC oil producers to extend output cuts until the year end of 2018.

**Figure 3: International crude oil prices**



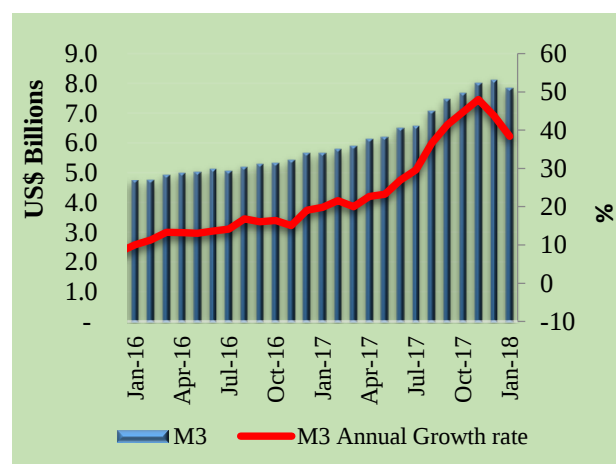
Source: Bloomberg, 2018

## MONETARY DEVELOPMENTS<sup>1</sup>

Broad money<sup>2</sup> registered an annual growth of 38.39%, to US\$7 837.57 million in January 2018, from US\$5 663.44 million in January 2017. The growth was due to increases in transferable deposits, 50.23%; and negotiable certificates of deposits (NCDs)<sup>3</sup>, 28.67%. Time deposits, however, declined by 5.89%. Over the same period, bond notes and coins in circulation increased from US\$82.49 million to US\$331.08 million.

On a month-on-month basis, broad money declined by 3.34%, from US\$8 108.22 million in December 2017 to US\$7 837.57 million in January 2018.

**Figure 4: Money Supply Developments**



Source: Reserve Bank of Zimbabwe, 2018

The decline in money supply was on the back of a negative growth of 7.21% in reserve money,

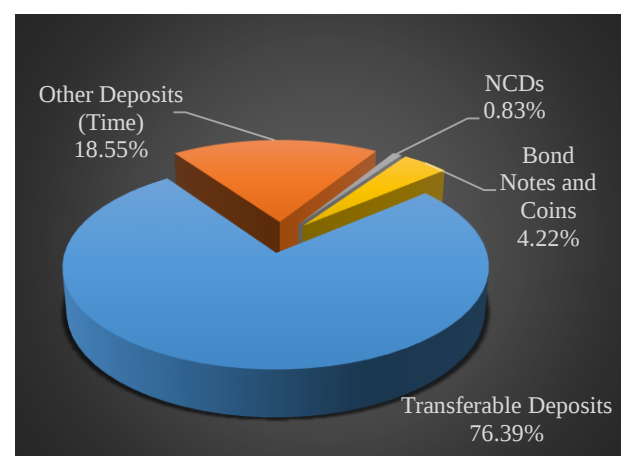
<sup>1</sup> Provisional figures

<sup>2</sup> Beginning January 2017, broad money is redefined using IMF's Monetary and Financial Statistics Manual of 2016. The

from US\$2 668.16 million in December 2017 to US\$2 475.79 million. The decline was partly a result of the Central Bank's tight monetary policy stance, which saw the mopping of excess liquidity in the economy, through issuance of the Savings Bond.

During the month under review, broad money consisted of transferable deposits, 76.39%; time deposits, 18.55%; currency in circulation, 4.22%; and negotiable certificates of deposits, 0.83%.

**Figure 5: Composition of Money Supply**



Source: Reserve Bank of Zimbabwe, 2018

## Domestic Credit

Bank lending to local economic agents grew by 41.53%, from US\$7 456.40 million in January 2017 to US\$10 501.11 million in January 2018. The growth largely reflected an increase of 67.51% in net credit to Government. On a month-on-month basis, however, domestic

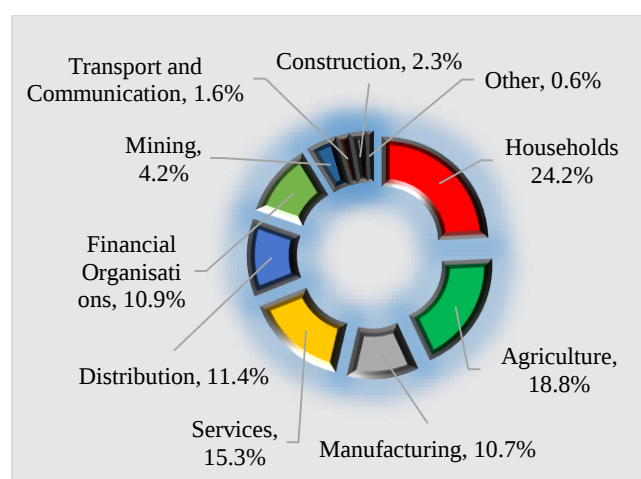
major change is the exclusion of Government deposits held by banks from broad money.

<sup>4</sup> NCDs are also referred to as securities included in broad money.

credit declined by 2.31%, from US\$10 699.36 million in December 2017 to US\$10451.70 million in January 2018.

Credit to the private sector recorded an annual growth of 6.10%, from US\$3 371.32 million in January 2017 to US\$3 577.05 million in January 2018. Monthly credit to the private sector declined by 3.83%, from US\$3 719.43 million in December 2017.

**Figure 6: Sectoral Distribution of Credit**



Source: Reserve Bank of Zimbabwe, 2018

During the month under analysis, outstanding credit to the private sector was distributed as follows: households, 24.23%; agriculture, 18.80%; services, 15.31%; distribution, 11.36%; financial organisations and investments, 10.94%; manufacturing, 10.65%; mining, 4.18%; construction, 2.33%; transport and communications, 1.64%; and other, 0.56%.

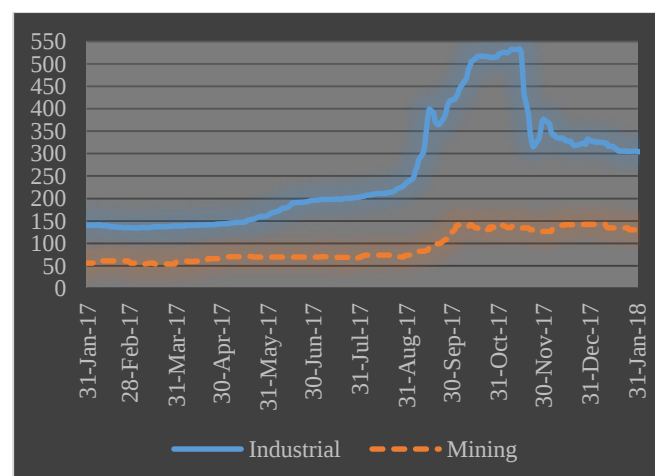
Private sector credit was utilised for inventory build-up, 28.44%; consumer durables, 18.68%; fixed capital investment, 12.77%; and pre and post shipment financing, 0.97%. Amounts channelled towards other recurrent expenditures constituted 39.14% of the total outstanding loans and advances.

## STOCK MARKET DEVELOPMENTS

The Zimbabwe Stock Exchange (ZSE) continued on a negative trajectory during the month of January 2018. This was attributable to profit takings and portfolio rebalancing largely in wealth preserving blue-chip counters.

Consequently, the industrial index decreased by 8.31%, from 333.02 points in December 2017 to 305.35 points during the month under review. Similarly, the mining index, declined by 8.41% to close the month of January 2018 at 130.42 points.

**Figure 7: Zimbabwe Stock Exchange Indices**

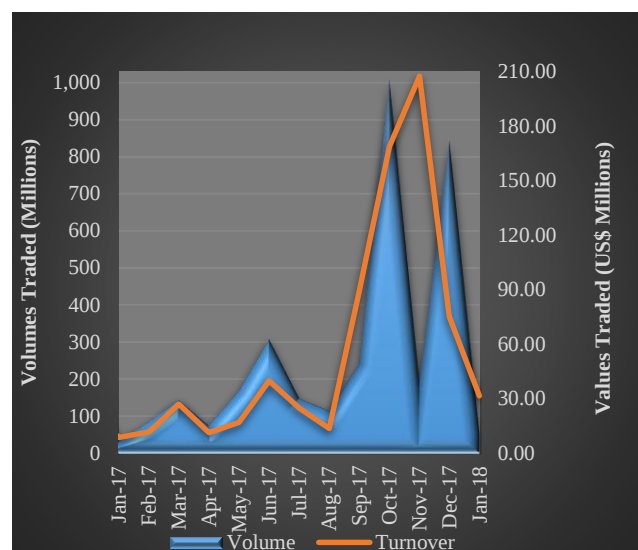


Source: Zimbabwe Stock Exchange, 2018

ZSE trading volumes stood at 55.03 million shares in January 2018, down from 844.2 million in December 2017. Concomittantly, the value of shares traded declined by 58.28%, from US\$75.27 million in December 2017 to US\$31.40 million, during the month under review.

Foreign portfolio investment registered net inflows of US\$ 12.37 million in January 2018, compared to US\$4.93 million in December 2017.

**Figure 8: ZSE Monthly Volumes and Values of Shares Traded**



Source: Zimbabwe Stock Exchange, 2018

During the month under review, ZSE market capitalization declined by 9.68%, to US\$8.65 billion from US\$9.58 billion in the previous month.

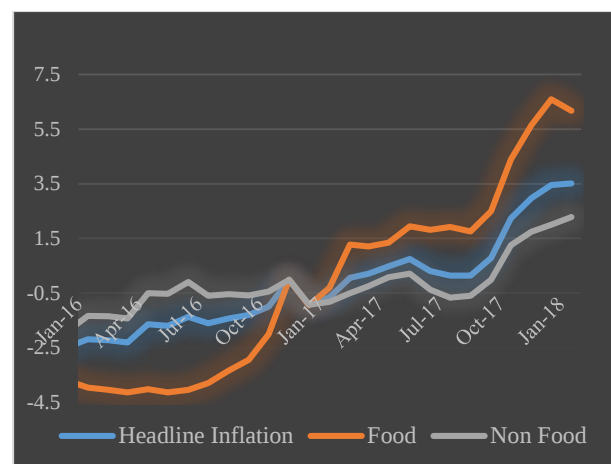
## INFLATION OUTTURN

### Annual Inflation

Annual headline inflation rose from 3.42% in December 2017 to 3.52% in January 2018, largely driven by increases in non-food prices. Non-food inflation increased from 2.00% in December 2017, to 2.29% in January 2018. Food inflation, however, declined from 6.60% in December 2017 to 6.17%, during the month under review.

Figure 9 shows annual inflation developments for the period January 2016 to January 2018.

**Figure 9: Annual Inflation (%)**

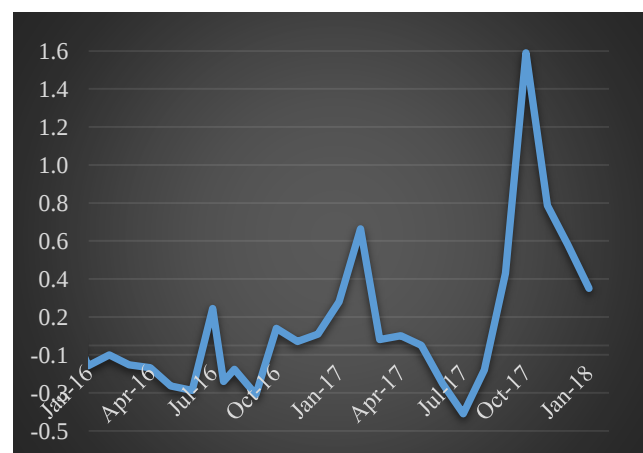


Source: ZIMSTAT, 2018

### Monthly Inflation

The month-on-month inflation rate registered a 0.23 percentage points decline, to close the month of January 2018 at 0.3%. This was on account of the decrease in food inflation.

**Figure 10: Month On Month Inflation**



Source: ZIMSTAT, 2018

Monthly food inflation decelerated to 0.39% in January 2018, from 1.29% in December 2017. Declines in the prices of meat, fruit, sugar, jam, and honey, chocolate and confectionary weighed down food inflation.

Monthly non-food inflation stood at 0.25% during the month under review, up from 0.16% in December 2017. This was largely driven by increases in transport, clothing and footwear and recreation and culture.

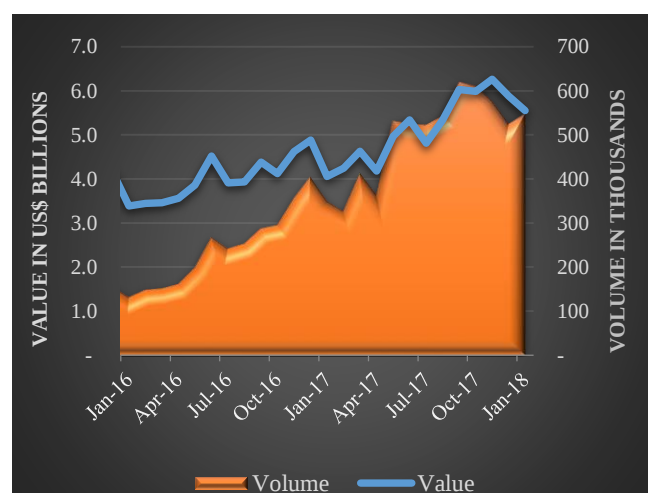
## NATIONAL PAYMENTS SYSTEM

During the month under review, the value of transactions processed through the National Payment System (NPS) stood at US\$10.6 billion, down from US\$11.6 billion in December 2017. The volume of NPS transactions also decreased by 15.7%, to close the month under review at 124.9 million.

### Zimbabwe Electronic Transfer Settlement System (ZETSS)

The value of transactions processed through the RTGS system declined by 5.60%, from US\$5.88 billion in December 2017, to US\$5.55 billion in January 2018. Total RTGS volumes also declined by 4.60%, to close the month under review at 548 125 transactions.

**Figure 11: ZETTS Volumes and Values**



Source: Reserve Bank of Zimbabwe, 2018

## Cash transactions

Cash transactions declined by 10.3%, from US\$245.93 million in December 2017 to US\$220.50 million in January 2018.

## Mobile and Internet Based Transactions

Mobile and internet based transactions stood at US\$3.3 billion in January 2018, down from US\$4.1 billion in December 2017.

## Card Based Transactions

Card based transactions also decreased from US\$794.74 million in December 2017, to US\$684.74 during the month under review.

## Cheque Transactions

The value of cheque transactions was 36.3% higher, at US\$4.89 million during the month under review, compared to US\$3.59 million registered in December 2017.

## RESERVE BANK OF ZIMBABWE

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TABLE 1: DEPOSITORY CORPORATIONS SURVEY (US\$ '000)

|                                                      | Jan-17              | Feb-17              | Mar-17              | Apr-17              | May-17              | Jun-17              | Jul-17              | Aug-17              | Sep-17              | Oct-17              | Nov-17               | Dec-17               | Jan-18               |
|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| <b>Net Foreign Assets</b>                            | <b>-584,587.94</b>  | <b>-574,226.80</b>  | <b>-558,721.32</b>  | <b>-513,306.49</b>  | <b>-568,383.24</b>  | <b>-574,712.07</b>  | <b>-626,166.71</b>  | <b>-581,024.98</b>  | <b>-549,943.15</b>  | <b>-600,146.55</b>  | <b>-718,745.96</b>   | <b>-963,774.49</b>   | <b>-1,004,950.72</b> |
| Central Bank(net)                                    | -583,790.45         | -588,653.44         | -584,124.96         | -598,046.16         | -624,627.79         | -572,190.43         | -673,117.34         | -634,409.89         | -644,166.06         | -736,057.71         | -869,239.58          | -1,126,260.86        | -1,184,176.73        |
| Foreign Assets                                       | 450,139.03          | 446,101.75          | 420,146.58          | 406,925.81          | 381,126.20          | 415,139.98          | 380,195.83          | 432,967.36          | 442,659.91          | 330,188.17          | 316,883.48           | 426,145.71           | 296,246.77           |
| Foreign Liabilities                                  | 1,033,929.49        | 1,034,755.19        | 1,004,271.54        | 1,004,971.97        | 1,005,753.98        | 987,330.41          | 1,053,313.17        | 1,067,377.25        | 1,086,825.97        | 1,066,245.88        | 1,186,123.05         | 1,552,406.57         | 1,480,423.50         |
| Other Depository Corporations(net)                   | -797.49             | 14,426.64           | 25,403.64           | 84,739.67           | 56,244.55           | -2,521.64           | 46,950.63           | 53,384.91           | 94,222.92           | 135,911.17          | 150,493.62           | 162,486.37           | 179,226.01           |
| Foreign Assets                                       | 270,935.31          | 290,763.66          | 275,104.70          | 338,839.86          | 302,736.47          | 260,090.51          | 212,254.02          | 214,135.93          | 249,362.59          | 293,931.99          | 304,880.23           | 338,932.13           | 334,406.75           |
| Foreign Liabilities                                  | 271,732.80          | 276,337.02          | 249,701.07          | 254,100.19          | 246,491.92          | 262,612.14          | 165,303.39          | 160,751.02          | 155,139.67          | 158,020.82          | 154,386.61           | 176,445.76           | 155,180.74           |
| <b>Net Domestic Assets (NDA)</b>                     | <b>6,248,024.45</b> | <b>6,345,868.68</b> | <b>6,438,654.97</b> | <b>6,630,089.13</b> | <b>6,768,665.58</b> | <b>7,066,383.69</b> | <b>7,190,192.60</b> | <b>7,656,567.78</b> | <b>8,010,141.46</b> | <b>8,287,169.55</b> | <b>8,738,773.53</b>  | <b>9,071,999.06</b>  | <b>8,842,518.51</b>  |
| <b>Domestic Claims</b>                               | <b>7,456,396.51</b> | <b>7,606,214.41</b> | <b>7,693,211.88</b> | <b>7,850,810.40</b> | <b>8,109,966.41</b> | <b>8,430,156.54</b> | <b>8,563,257.71</b> | <b>9,041,471.69</b> | <b>9,445,954.95</b> | <b>9,806,932.03</b> | <b>10,290,523.51</b> | <b>10,699,362.07</b> | <b>10,501,106.36</b> |
| <b>Claims on Central Government(net)</b>             | <b>3,711,453.49</b> | <b>3,859,591.32</b> | <b>3,839,525.33</b> | <b>4,019,529.99</b> | <b>4,168,269.21</b> | <b>4,429,130.33</b> | <b>4,583,719.81</b> | <b>4,963,451.34</b> | <b>5,262,365.52</b> | <b>5,558,940.68</b> | <b>5,980,149.89</b>  | <b>6,277,467.58</b>  | <b>6,217,222.75</b>  |
| Claims on Central Government                         | 3,790,240.06        | 3,939,990.88        | 3,952,135.70        | 4,118,041.33        | 4,265,615.80        | 4,543,365.26        | 4,702,324.42        | 5,092,414.12        | 5,358,107.60        | 5,642,566.58        | 6,055,451.35         | 6,412,445.92         | 6,365,720.36         |
| Central Bank                                         | 2,270,648.80        | 2,355,433.40        | 2,337,736.86        | 2,444,902.51        | 2,578,541.50        | 2,781,509.63        | 2,976,316.75        | 3,253,867.88        | 3,386,569.83        | 3,558,186.58        | 3,826,415.91         | 3,985,873.65         | 4,002,809.96         |
| ODCs                                                 | 1,519,591.25        | 1,584,557.48        | 1,614,398.84        | 1,673,138.81        | 1,687,074.29        | 1,761,855.63        | 1,726,007.68        | 1,838,546.24        | 1,971,537.77        | 2,084,380.00        | 2,229,035.44         | 2,426,572.26         | 2,362,910.40         |
| <b>Less Liabilities to Central Government</b>        | <b>78,786.57</b>    | <b>80,399.57</b>    | <b>112,610.37</b>   | <b>98,511.34</b>    | <b>97,346.59</b>    | <b>114,234.93</b>   | <b>118,604.61</b>   | <b>128,962.78</b>   | <b>95,742.09</b>    | <b>83,625.90</b>    | <b>75,301.46</b>     | <b>134,978.34</b>    | <b>148,497.61</b>    |
| Central Bank                                         | 25,722.84           | 25,139.92           | 25,709.26           | 22,277.32           | 22,242.61           | 40,520.14           | 40,545.19           | 40,631.81           | 40,545.86           | 40,530.28           | 40,553.01            | 40,373.09            | 41,168.00            |
| ODCs                                                 | 53,063.72           | 55,259.64           | 86,901.10           | 76,234.01           | 75,103.98           | 73,714.80           | 78,059.42           | 88,330.97           | 55,196.23           | 43,095.62           | 34,748.45            | 94,605.25            | 107,329.61           |
| <b>Claims on Other Sectors</b>                       | <b>3,744,943.02</b> | <b>3,746,623.09</b> | <b>3,853,686.55</b> | <b>3,831,280.41</b> | <b>3,941,697.20</b> | <b>4,001,026.21</b> | <b>3,979,537.89</b> | <b>4,078,020.35</b> | <b>4,183,589.43</b> | <b>4,247,991.35</b> | <b>4,310,373.62</b>  | <b>4,421,894.49</b>  | <b>4,283,883.60</b>  |
| Other Financial Corporations                         | 80,004.96           | 46,341.75           | 47,369.15           | 49,453.09           | 52,463.93           | 105,548.86          | 54,242.21           | 48,020.09           | 49,739.69           | 49,554.83           | 52,045.37            | 64,990.53            | 61,245.16            |
| State and Local Government                           | 35,909.11           | 35,006.53           | 34,312.18           | 34,732.93           | 36,595.52           | 35,573.02           | 34,059.17           | 34,223.63           | 31,707.35           | 33,198.40           | 38,416.75            | 46,177.22            | 55,046.17            |
| Public Non Financial Corporations                    | 257,713.21          | 286,508.91          | 280,721.01          | 314,505.79          | 346,370.34          | 349,686.88          | 412,068.05          | 412,045.72          | 465,886.74          | 474,544.48          | 526,356.79           | 591,300.63           | 590,546.93           |
| Private Sector                                       | 3,371,315.74        | 3,378,765.90        | 3,491,284.21        | 3,432,588.60        | 3,506,267.42        | 3,510,217.45        | 3,479,168.47        | 3,583,730.91        | 3,636,255.65        | 3,690,693.65        | 3,693,554.71         | 3,719,426.11         | 3,577,045.34         |
| Central Bank                                         | 15,931.59           | 21,712.67           | 21,760.49           | 18,704.05           | 19,992.79           | 20,634.27           | 21,723.98           | 30,090.82           | 24,112.13           | 29,027.93           | 30,167.18            | 25,776.78            | 14,203.44            |
| ODCs                                                 | 3,355,384.15        | 3,357,053.23        | 3,469,523.72        | 3,413,884.55        | 3,486,274.63        | 3,489,583.19        | 3,457,444.48        | 3,553,640.10        | 3,612,143.52        | 3,661,665.72        | 3,663,387.53         | 3,693,649.33         | 3,562,841.90         |
| <b>Other Items(Net)</b>                              | <b>1,208,372.06</b> | <b>1,260,345.73</b> | <b>1,254,556.91</b> | <b>1,220,721.27</b> | <b>1,341,300.82</b> | <b>1,363,772.85</b> | <b>1,373,065.10</b> | <b>1,384,903.90</b> | <b>1,435,813.49</b> | <b>1,519,762.48</b> | <b>1,551,749.98</b>  | <b>1,627,363.01</b>  | <b>1,658,587.85</b>  |
| Shares and Other Equity                              | 1,471,378.22        | 1,481,806.96        | 1,505,125.73        | 1,501,542.78        | 1,530,318.81        | 1,547,498.75        | 1,546,591.54        | 1,561,407.08        | 1,584,816.35        | 1,635,896.82        | 1,657,131.70         | 1,862,915.59         | 1,838,103.60         |
| Liabilities to Other Financial Corporations          | 19,748.85           | 19,754.13           | 15,735.14           | 15,467.80           | 15,506.06           | 17,953.19           | 18,647.30           | 17,870.07           | 27,738.15           | 24,759.56           | 24,615.34            | 6,152.75             | 2,600.12             |
| Restricted Deposits                                  | 66,478.53           | 66,737.97           | 67,789.29           | 68,133.12           | 84,939.87           | 84,617.96           | 84,477.31           | 32,685.62           | 115,800.59          | 161,010.60          | 88,854.55            | 65,604.73            | 83,202.55            |
| Deposits and Securities Excluded from Base M         | 0.00                | 0.00                | 0.00                | 0.00                | 0.00                | 0.00                | 0.00                | 0.00                | 0.00                | 0.00                | 0.00                 | 0.00                 | 0.00                 |
| Other Items(net)                                     | -349,233.54         | -307,953.33         | -334,093.24         | -364,422.43         | -289,463.92         | -286,297.05         | -276,651.05         | -227,058.87         | -292,541.60         | -301,904.50         | -218,851.62          | -307,310.05          | -265,318.43          |
| <b>Broad Money-M3</b>                                | <b>5,663,436.51</b> | <b>5,771,641.88</b> | <b>5,879,933.65</b> | <b>6,116,782.64</b> | <b>6,200,282.35</b> | <b>6,491,671.62</b> | <b>6,564,025.89</b> | <b>7,075,542.80</b> | <b>7,460,198.31</b> | <b>7,687,023.01</b> | <b>8,020,027.58</b>  | <b>8,108,224.57</b>  | <b>7,837,567.78</b>  |
| Securities Other than Shares Included in Broad Money | 50,562.02           | 59,329.24           | 60,161.15           | 63,292.20           | 61,392.93           | 65,667.46           | 66,282.58           | 71,054.38           | 55,830.26           | 62,975.36           | 66,482.78            | 68,638.47            | 65,056.19            |
| <b>Broad Money-M2</b>                                | <b>5,612,874.49</b> | <b>5,712,312.64</b> | <b>5,819,772.50</b> | <b>6,053,490.44</b> | <b>6,138,889.42</b> | <b>6,426,004.16</b> | <b>6,497,743.31</b> | <b>7,004,488.42</b> | <b>7,404,368.06</b> | <b>7,624,047.65</b> | <b>7,953,544.80</b>  | <b>8,039,586.10</b>  | <b>7,772,511.59</b>  |
| Other Deposits                                       | 1,544,945.66        | 1,552,644.56        | 1,529,856.98        | 1,530,705.58        | 1,558,418.08        | 1,538,865.52        | 1,600,104.76        | 1,604,901.44        | 1,571,434.68        | 1,460,819.34        | 1,450,191.32         | 1,401,725.04         | 1,453,958.89         |
| <b>Narrow Money-M1</b>                               | <b>4,067,928.83</b> | <b>4,159,668.08</b> | <b>4,289,915.52</b> | <b>4,522,784.87</b> | <b>4,580,471.34</b> | <b>4,887,138.64</b> | <b>4,897,638.55</b> | <b>5,399,586.98</b> | <b>5,832,933.38</b> | <b>6,163,228.31</b> | <b>6,503,353.48</b>  | <b>6,637,861.06</b>  | <b>6,318,552.70</b>  |
| Transferable Deposits                                | 3,985,443.09        | 4,046,287.46        | 4,147,742.43        | 4,369,406.07        | 4,404,701.40        | 4,690,977.34        | 4,696,301.61        | 5,199,733.27        | 5,589,485.14        | 5,875,303.92        | 6,184,269.27         | 6,305,923.18         | 5,987,477.45         |
| Currency Outside Depository Corporations             | 82,485.74           | 113,380.62          | 142,173.09          | 153,378.80          | 175,769.94          | 196,161.30          | 201,336.94          | 199,853.71          | 243,448.24          | 287,924.39          | 319,084.21           | 331,937.88           | 331,075.25           |

Source: Reserve Bank of Zimbabwe, 2018

**Notes:**

- Depository corporations survey - formerly Monetary Survey.
- Broad money redefined using IMF's Monetary and Financial Statistics Manual of 2000. Major changes include exclusion of Government deposits held by banks from broad money.
- Transferable deposits made up of demand and savings deposits.
- NCDs are also referred to as securities included in broad money.
- All classes of time deposits, short and long term are classified as time deposits, which are also termed other deposits.
- Credit to the private sector now excludes claims on other financial corporations, as well as claims on state and local government (local authorities)
- Depository corporations made up of the Central Bank and other depository corporations
- Other depository corporations (ODCs) - Commercial banks, merchant banks, building societies and POSB.
- In December 2017, the statistics were adjusted in retrospect by reclassifying Securities issued under Afrades from claims on government to claims on central bank
- In December 2017, the statistics were adjusted in retrospect by reclassifying amounts accessed by banks under the Afrades from liabilities to Other Depository corporations and Other Financial Corporations to liabilities to Central Bank

TABLE 2: CENTRAL BANK SURVEY (US\$'000)

|                                                               | Jan-17               | Feb-17               | Mar-17               | Apr-17               | May-17               | Jun-17               | Jul-17               | Aug-17               | Sep-17               | Oct-17               | Nov-17               | Dec-17               | Jan-18               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| <b>Net Foreign Assets</b>                                     | <b>-583,790.45</b>   | <b>-588,653.44</b>   | <b>-584,124.96</b>   | <b>-598,046.16</b>   | <b>-624,627.79</b>   | <b>-572,190.43</b>   | <b>-673,117.34</b>   | <b>-634,409.89</b>   | <b>-644,166.06</b>   | <b>-736,057.71</b>   | <b>-869,239.58</b>   | <b>-1,126,260.86</b> | <b>-1,184,176.73</b> |
| Claims on Non Residents                                       | 450,139.03           | 446,101.75           | 420,146.58           | 406,925.81           | 381,126.20           | 415,139.98           | 380,195.83           | 432,967.36           | 442,659.91           | 330,188.17           | 316,883.48           | 426,145.71           | 296,246.77           |
| Official Reserves Assets                                      | 351,354.77           | 347,232.74           | 320,724.81           | 306,786.71           | 281,496.90           | 311,951.49           | 217,201.99           | 270,004.32           | 281,012.34           | 227,656.94           | 205,053.80           | 292,621.94           | 158,151.02           |
| Other Foreign Assets                                          | 98,784.27            | 98,869.01            | 99,421.78            | 100,139.10           | 99,629.30            | 103,188.49           | 162,993.84           | 162,963.05           | 161,647.57           | 102,531.22           | 111,829.68           | 133,523.77           | 138,095.75           |
| Less Liabilities to Non Residents                             | 1,033,929.49         | 1,034,755.19         | 1,004,271.54         | 1,004,971.97         | 1,005,753.98         | 987,330.41           | 1,053,313.17         | 1,067,377.25         | 1,086,825.97         | 1,066,245.88         | 1,186,123.05         | 1,552,406.57         | 1,480,423.50         |
| Short Term Liabilities                                        | 558,302.10           | 560,678.78           | 528,171.18           | 523,978.67           | 523,548.11           | 502,610.47           | 563,024.67           | 574,360.75           | 593,884.47           | 573,462.17           | 693,209.75           | 1,054,937.74         | 983,052.84           |
| Other Foreign Liabilities                                     | 475,627.38           | 474,076.41           | 476,100.37           | 480,993.30           | 482,205.88           | 484,719.93           | 490,288.49           | 493,016.51           | 492,941.50           | 492,783.71           | 492,913.31           | 497,468.83           | 497,370.66           |
| <b>Net Domestic Assets (NDA)</b>                              | <b>2,083,563.46</b>  | <b>2,193,240.85</b>  | <b>2,188,550.14</b>  | <b>2,257,792.42</b>  | <b>2,349,975.84</b>  | <b>2,521,069.54</b>  | <b>2,737,322.28</b>  | <b>2,999,347.85</b>  | <b>3,105,441.82</b>  | <b>3,256,650.47</b>  | <b>3,578,707.96</b>  | <b>3,794,421.55</b>  | <b>3,659,970.31</b>  |
| <b>Domestic Claims</b>                                        | <b>2,450,795.71</b>  | <b>2,572,531.94</b>  | <b>2,546,698.82</b>  | <b>2,684,539.56</b>  | <b>2,853,418.83</b>  | <b>3,030,356.62</b>  | <b>3,245,039.24</b>  | <b>3,502,380.95</b>  | <b>3,713,000.64</b>  | <b>3,917,674.05</b>  | <b>4,231,837.20</b>  | <b>4,413,271.32</b>  | <b>4,407,396.99</b>  |
| <b>Net Claims on Central Government</b>                       | <b>2,244,925.96</b>  | <b>2,330,293.48</b>  | <b>2,312,027.60</b>  | <b>2,422,625.19</b>  | <b>2,556,298.89</b>  | <b>2,740,989.49</b>  | <b>2,935,771.55</b>  | <b>3,213,236.07</b>  | <b>3,346,023.97</b>  | <b>3,517,656.29</b>  | <b>3,785,862.91</b>  | <b>3,945,500.57</b>  | <b>3,961,641.96</b>  |
| Claims on Central Government                                  | 2,270,648.80         | 2,355,433.40         | 2,337,736.86         | 2,444,902.51         | 2,578,541.50         | 2,781,509.63         | 2,976,316.75         | 3,253,867.88         | 3,386,569.83         | 3,558,186.58         | 3,826,415.91         | 3,985,873.65         | 4,002,809.96         |
| Of which: Securities Other than Shares                        | 577,431.69           | 562,535.65           | 551,741.20           | 533,407.34           | 537,150.63           | 620,541.15           | 640,269.72           | 677,443.83           | 641,160.04           | 1,105,837.44         | 1,153,434.17         | 1,478,745.94         | 1,481,110.28         |
| Loans                                                         | 1,693,217.11         | 1,792,897.75         | 1,785,995.66         | 1,911,495.17         | 2,041,390.87         | 2,160,968.48         | 2,336,047.02         | 2,576,424.05         | 2,745,409.80         | 2,452,349.14         | 2,672,981.75         | 2,507,127.72         | 2,521,699.68         |
| Loans and Advances                                            | 1,335,617.86         | 1,435,423.48         | 1,464,915.87         | 1,590,415.34         | 1,720,310.96         | 1,839,861.18         | 2,014,968.77         | 2,255,345.80         | 2,426,555.62         | 2,133,497.10         | 2,354,104.05         | 2,232,210.60         | 2,246,782.40         |
| Legacy Debt                                                   | 357,599.25           | 357,474.27           | 321,079.79           | 321,079.84           | 321,079.91           | 321,107.30           | 321,078.25           | 321,078.25           | 318,854.18           | 318,852.04           | 318,877.70           | 274,917.12           | 274,917.28           |
| <b>Less Liabilities to Central Government</b>                 | <b>25,722.84</b>     | <b>25,139.92</b>     | <b>25,709.26</b>     | <b>22,277.32</b>     | <b>22,242.61</b>     | <b>40,520.14</b>     | <b>40,545.19</b>     | <b>40,631.81</b>     | <b>40,545.86</b>     | <b>40,530.28</b>     | <b>40,553.01</b>     | <b>40,373.09</b>     | <b>41,168.00</b>     |
| Of which: Deposits                                            | 25,722.84            | 25,139.92            | 25,709.26            | 22,277.32            | 22,242.61            | 40,520.14            | 40,545.19            | 40,631.81            | 40,545.86            | 40,530.28            | 40,553.01            | 40,373.09            | 41,168.00            |
| Other                                                         | 0.00                 | 0.00                 | 0.00                 | 0.00                 | 0.00                 | 0.00                 | 0.00                 | 0.00                 | 0.00                 | 0.00                 | 0.00                 | 0.00                 | 0.00                 |
| <b>Claims on Other Sectors</b>                                | <b>205,869.751</b>   | <b>242,238.465</b>   | <b>234,671.229</b>   | <b>261,914.370</b>   | <b>297,119.940</b>   | <b>289,367.124</b>   | <b>309,267.684</b>   | <b>289,144.884</b>   | <b>366,976.666</b>   | <b>400,017.757</b>   | <b>445,974.296</b>   | <b>467,770.756</b>   | <b>445,755.028</b>   |
| Other Financial Corporations                                  | 16,900.44            | 18,434.72            | 18,570.34            | 18,972.27            | 19,413.25            | 17,924.43            | 18,367.00            | 18,768.05            | 19,232.50            | 20,476.27            | 20,253.71            | 19,611.12            | 19,721.47            |
| State and Local Government                                    | 0.00                 | 0.00                 | 0.00                 | 0.00                 | 0.00                 | 0.00                 | 0.00                 | 0.00                 | 0.00                 | 0.00                 | 0.00                 | 0.00                 | 0.00                 |
| Public Non Financial Corporations                             | 173,037.73           | 202,091.08           | 194,340.40           | 224,238.05           | 257,713.90           | 250,808.43           | 269,176.70           | 240,286.01           | 323,632.04           | 350,513.55           | 395,553.41           | 422,382.85           | 411,830.12           |
| Private Sector                                                | 15,931.59            | 21,712.67            | 21,760.49            | 18,704.05            | 19,992.79            | 20,634.27            | 21,723.98            | 30,090.82            | 24,112.13            | 29,027.93            | 30,167.18            | 25,776.78            | 14,203.44            |
| <b>Claims on Other Depository Corporations</b>                | <b>110,720.51</b>    | <b>93,514.18</b>     | <b>104,865.33</b>    | <b>85,479.27</b>     | <b>50,810.90</b>     | <b>52,540.42</b>     | <b>43,316.48</b>     | <b>30,413.03</b>     | <b>40,885.26</b>     | <b>73,618.97</b>     | <b>166,428.64</b>    | <b>205,755.37</b>    | <b>204,516.36</b>    |
| Of which: Loans                                               | 110,720.51           | 93,514.18            | 104,865.33           | 85,479.27            | 50,810.90            | 52,540.42            | 43,316.48            | 30,413.03            | 40,885.26            | 73,618.97            | 166,428.64           | 205,755.37           | 204,516.36           |
| <b>Other Liabilities to ODCs</b>                              | <b>276,464.59</b>    | <b>264,018.11</b>    | <b>261,130.29</b>    | <b>305,203.40</b>    | <b>328,027.29</b>    | <b>322,885.34</b>    | <b>319,687.89</b>    | <b>362,778.93</b>    | <b>386,988.59</b>    | <b>423,416.48</b>    | <b>567,034.15</b>    | <b>619,142.24</b>    | <b>725,157.20</b>    |
| Of which: Aftades Balances                                    | 209,265.62           | 214,543.03           | 240,485.80           | 290,485.80           | 300,443.03           | 300,442.83           | 300,443.03           | 339,943.03           | 339,943.03           | 339,943.03           | 399,943.03           | 399,964.34           | 434,271.39           |
| Securities                                                    | 0.00                 | 0.00                 | 0.00                 | 0.00                 | 0.00                 | 0.00                 | 0.00                 | 0.00                 | 6,000.00             | 65,130.00            | 142,380.00           | 165,174.80           | 239,009.68           |
| Other Items(Net)                                              | 201,488.18           | 208,787.15           | 201,883.73           | 207,023.01           | 226,226.60           | 238,942.17           | 231,345.55           | 170,667.19           | 261,455.48           | 311,226.08           | 252,523.73           | 205,462.90           | 226,785.84           |
| Shares and Other Equity                                       | 198,391.01           | 202,521.27           | 203,258.37           | 206,519.28           | 220,031.93           | 222,222.74           | 215,716.92           | 219,271.55           | 228,502.18           | 237,010.51           | 234,173.10           | 332,517.62           | 331,769.05           |
| Other Items(Net)                                              | -81,217.98           | -78,308.70           | -84,747.72           | -83,213.17           | -94,328.99           | -83,482.31           | -84,432.46           | -96,873.76           | -99,019.71           | -102,378.81          | -86,087.70           | -192,659.44          | -188,185.76          |
| Liabilities to Other Resident Sectors                         | 17,836.62            | 17,836.62            | 15,583.78            | 15,583.78            | 15,583.78            | 15,583.78            | 15,583.78            | 15,583.78            | 16,172.43            | 15,583.78            | 15,583.78            | 0.00                 | 0.00                 |
| Deposits and Securities Excluded from Base                    | 66,478.53            | 66,737.97            | 67,789.29            | 68,133.12            | 84,939.87            | 84,617.96            | 84,477.31            | 32,685.62            | 115,800.59           | 161,010.60           | 88,854.55            | 65,604.73            | 83,202.55            |
| <b>Monetary Base Incl. foreign currency clearing balances</b> |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| <b>Monetary Base</b>                                          | <b>1,499,773.004</b> | <b>1,604,587.411</b> | <b>1,604,425.179</b> | <b>1,659,746.254</b> | <b>1,725,348.049</b> | <b>1,948,879.104</b> | <b>2,064,204.942</b> | <b>2,364,937.964</b> | <b>2,461,275.759</b> | <b>2,520,592.752</b> | <b>2,709,468.388</b> | <b>2,668,160.697</b> | <b>2,475,793.573</b> |
| Bond Coins                                                    | 13,852.694           | 13,845.125           | 20,385.149           | 23,268.864           | 25,819.605           | 27,667.474           | 28,763.070           | 30,289.792           | 35,089.724           | 37,235.523           | 42,063.416           | 54,687.288           | 63,474.085           |
| Bond Notes                                                    | 88,839.102           | 118,836.703          | 134,347.604          | 140,801.342          | 163,388.941          | 175,855.752          | 179,722.240          | 181,874.281          | 220,358.199          | 259,385.565          | 286,809.559          | 289,827.726          | 291,016.987          |
| Liabilities to ODCs                                           | 1,395,502.072        | 1,467,941.594        | 1,446,635.592        | 1,492,786.162        | 1,520,837.740        | 1,728,301.189        | 1,838,460.100        | 2,135,122.534        | 2,166,837.091        | 2,181,116.178        | 2,331,782.192        | 2,286,227.877        | 2,071,823.239        |
| Reserve Deposits                                              | 0.000                | 0.000                | 0.000                | 0.000                | 0.000                | 0.000                | 0.000                | 0.000                | 0.000                | 0.000                | 0.000                | 0.000                | 0.000                |
| <b>Other</b>                                                  | <b>1,395,502.072</b> | <b>1,467,941.594</b> | <b>1,446,635.592</b> | <b>1,492,786.162</b> | <b>1,520,837.740</b> | <b>1,728,301.189</b> | <b>1,838,460.100</b> | <b>2,135,122.534</b> | <b>2,166,837.091</b> | <b>2,181,116.178</b> | <b>2,331,782.192</b> | <b>2,286,227.877</b> | <b>2,071,823.239</b> |
| Private Deposits                                              | 1,579.135            | 3,963.989            | 3,056.833            | 2,889.886            | 15,301.762           | 17,054.689           | 17,259.532           | 17,651.358           | 38,990.746           | 42,855.486           | 48,813.221           | 37,417.806           | 49,479.262           |

Source: Reserve Bank of Zimbabwe, 2018

TABLE 2 : OTHER DEPOSITORY CORPORATIONS SURVEY ( US '000)

|                                                        | Jan-17       | Feb-17       | Mar-17       | Apr-17       | May-17       | Jun-17       | Jul-17       | Aug-17       | Sep-17       | Oct-17       | Nov-17       | Dec-17       | Jan-18       |
|--------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| <b>Net Foreign Assets</b>                              | -797.49      | 14,426.64    | 25,403.64    | 84,739.67    | 56,244.55    | -2,521.64    | 46,950.63    | 53,384.91    | 94,222.92    | 135,911.17   | 150,493.62   | 162,486.37   | 179,226.01   |
| <b>Claims on Non Residents</b>                         | 270,935.31   | 290,763.66   | 275,104.70   | 338,839.86   | 302,736.47   | 260,090.51   | 212,254.02   | 214,135.93   | 249,362.59   | 293,931.99   | 304,880.23   | 338,932.13   | 334,406.75   |
| <i>Of Which: Foreign Currency</i>                      | 110,979.79   | 96,836.03    | 66,426.17    | 67,822.05    | 56,944.26    | 57,084.55    | 45,185.40    | 40,576.65    | 38,057.17    | 41,812.82    | 46,089.81    | 58,127.85    | 66,893.60    |
| <i>Deposits</i>                                        | 159,688.03   | 193,663.57   | 208,412.27   | 270,746.20   | 245,512.83   | 202,703.19   | 166,729.03   | 173,240.95   | 210,988.32   | 251,805.84   | 258,471.13   | 279,933.74   | 266,629.02   |
| <i>Other</i>                                           | 267.49       | 264.07       | 266.26       | 271.61       | 279.38       | 302.77       | 339.60       | 318.33       | 317.10       | 313.33       | 319.29       | 870.54       | 884.13       |
| <b>Less Liabilities to Non Residents</b>               | 271,732.80   | 276,337.02   | 249,701.07   | 254,100.19   | 246,491.92   | 262,612.14   | 165,303.39   | 160,751.02   | 155,139.67   | 158,020.82   | 154,386.61   | 176,445.76   | 155,180.74   |
| <i>Of Which: Deposits</i>                              | 137,945.79   | 135,779.65   | 117,026.45   | 126,179.95   | 120,578.30   | 119,073.63   | 54,731.95    | 51,835.14    | 54,067.71    | 58,472.24    | 56,101.99    | 67,977.29    | 61,969.26    |
| <i>Loans</i>                                           | 133,787.01   | 140,557.37   | 132,674.61   | 127,920.24   | 125,913.62   | 143,538.51   | 110,571.44   | 108,915.89   | 101,071.96   | 99,548.59    | 98,284.62    | 108,468.47   | 93,211.48    |
| <i>Other</i>                                           | 0.00         | 0.00         | 0.00         | 0.00         | 0.00         | 0.00         | 0.00         | 0.00         | 0.00         | 0.00         | 0.00         | 0.00         | 0.00         |
| <b>Net Domestic Assets (NDA)</b>                       | 5,580,169.12 | 5,639,870.63 | 5,709,300.08 | 5,875,774.29 | 5,952,966.10 | 6,280,977.27 | 6,298,478.80 | 6,804,652.82 | 7,083,536.41 | 7,220,331.96 | 7,501,636.53 | 7,576,382.51 | 7,277,787.26 |
| <b>Domestic Claims</b>                                 | 5,005,600.80 | 5,033,682.47 | 5,146,513.06 | 5,166,270.84 | 5,256,547.58 | 5,399,799.92 | 5,318,218.47 | 5,539,090.73 | 5,732,954.31 | 5,889,257.98 | 6,058,686.31 | 6,286,090.74 | 6,093,709.37 |
| <b>Net Claims on Central Government</b>                | 1,466,527.53 | 1,529,297.84 | 1,527,497.74 | 1,596,904.80 | 1,611,970.31 | 1,688,140.84 | 1,647,948.26 | 1,750,215.27 | 1,916,341.54 | 2,041,284.38 | 2,194,286.98 | 2,331,967.01 | 2,255,580.79 |
| <i>Claims on Central Government</i>                    | 1,519,591.25 | 1,584,557.48 | 1,614,398.84 | 1,673,138.81 | 1,687,074.29 | 1,761,855.63 | 1,726,007.68 | 1,838,546.24 | 1,971,537.77 | 2,084,380.00 | 2,229,035.44 | 2,426,572.26 | 2,362,910.40 |
| <i>Securities</i>                                      | 1,503,705.38 | 1,569,588.93 | 1,598,695.64 | 1,657,317.09 | 1,670,327.43 | 1,713,932.99 | 1,680,825.17 | 1,797,227.42 | 1,930,046.62 | 2,049,535.06 | 2,196,782.06 | 2,397,156.98 | 2,336,591.08 |
| <i>Loans</i>                                           | 15,885.88    | 14,968.55    | 15,703.20    | 15,821.72    | 16,746.86    | 47,922.65    | 45,182.51    | 41,318.82    | 41,491.15    | 34,844.95    | 32,253.38    | 29,415.28    | 26,319.33    |
| <i>Other</i>                                           | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            |
| <b>Less Liabilities to Central Government</b>          | 53,063.72    | 55,259.64    | 86,901.10    | 76,234.01    | 75,103.98    | 73,714.80    | 78,059.42    | 88,330.97    | 55,196.23    | 43,095.62    | 34,748.45    | 94,605.25    | 107,329.61   |
| <i>Of which: Deposits</i>                              | 53,063.72    | 55,259.64    | 86,901.10    | 76,234.01    | 75,103.98    | 73,714.80    | 78,059.42    | 88,330.97    | 55,196.23    | 43,095.62    | 34,748.45    | 94,605.25    | 107,329.61   |
| <i>Other</i>                                           | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0            |
| <b>Claims on Other Sectors</b>                         | 3,539,073.27 | 3,504,384.63 | 3,619,015.32 | 3,569,366.04 | 3,644,577.26 | 3,711,659.09 | 3,670,270.21 | 3,788,875.46 | 3,816,612.76 | 3,847,973.60 | 3,864,399.32 | 3,954,123.73 | 3,838,128.58 |
| <i>Other Financial Corporations</i>                    | 63,104.52    | 27,907.03    | 28,798.81    | 30,480.82    | 33,050.68    | 87,624.43    | 35,875.21    | 29,252.04    | 30,507.19    | 29,078.55    | 31,791.66    | 45,379.41    | 41,523.69    |
| <i>State and Local Government</i>                      | 35,909.11    | 35,006.53    | 34,312.18    | 34,732.93    | 36,595.52    | 35,573.02    | 34,059.17    | 34,223.63    | 31,707.35    | 33,198.40    | 38,416.75    | 46,177.22    | 55,046.17    |
| <i>Public Non Financial Corporations</i>               | 84,675.48    | 84,417.84    | 86,380.62    | 90,267.74    | 88,656.44    | 98,878.45    | 142,891.35   | 171,759.70   | 142,254.70   | 124,030.93   | 130,803.39   | 168,917.77   | 178,716.82   |
| <i>Private Sector</i>                                  | 3,355,384.15 | 3,357,053.23 | 3,469,523.72 | 3,413,884.55 | 3,486,274.63 | 3,489,583.19 | 3,457,444.48 | 3,553,640.10 | 3,612,143.52 | 3,661,665.72 | 3,663,387.53 | 3,693,649.33 | 3,562,841.90 |
| <b>Claims on the Central Bank</b>                      | 1,684,125.02 | 1,692,364.62 | 1,734,347.30 | 1,843,336.43 | 1,856,234.16 | 2,034,646.02 | 2,168,966.56 | 2,440,107.43 | 2,495,688.75 | 2,525,633.85 | 2,671,576.69 | 2,604,575.55 | 2,552,269.94 |
| <i>Currency</i>                                        | 20,206.055   | 19,301.209   | 12,559.660   | 10,691.409   | 13,438.609   | 7,361.926    | 7,148.374    | 12,310.361   | 11,999.682   | 8,696.697    | 9,788.767    | 12,577.130   | 23,415.822   |
| <i>Other Claims including Reserves</i>                 | 1,663,918.96 | 1,673,063.41 | 1,721,787.64 | 1,832,645.02 | 1,842,795.55 | 2,027,284.09 | 2,161,818.18 | 2,427,797.07 | 2,483,689.07 | 2,516,937.16 | 2,661,787.92 | 2,591,998.42 | 2,528,854.12 |
| <b>Liabilities to the Central Bank</b>                 | 39,193.97    | 41,437.92    | 43,486.92    | 42,006.71    | 42,321.73    | 44,233.20    | 32,516.41    | 20,544.52    | 20,550.87    | 32,863.80    | 51,156.39    | 113,727.10   | 115,100.80   |
| <b>Other Items(Net)</b>                                | 1,070,362.72 | 1,044,738.54 | 1,128,073.36 | 1,091,826.28 | 1,117,493.91 | 1,109,235.47 | 1,156,189.82 | 1,154,000.82 | 1,124,555.78 | 1,161,696.08 | 1,177,470.09 | 1,200,556.69 | 1,253,091.25 |
| <i>Shares and Other Equity</i>                         | 1,272,987.21 | 1,279,285.69 | 1,301,867.36 | 1,295,023.50 | 1,310,286.87 | 1,325,276.01 | 1,330,874.62 | 1,342,135.53 | 1,356,314.17 | 1,398,886.31 | 1,422,958.60 | 1,530,397.97 | 1,506,334.56 |
| <i>Liabilities to other resident sectors</i>           | 1,912.23     | 1,917.51     | 151.35       | (115.98)     | (77.72)      | 2,369.41     | 3,063.52     | 2,286.29     | 11,565.72    | 9,175.78     | 9,031.56     | 6,152.75     | 2,600.12     |
| <i>Other Items(Net)</i>                                | (204,536.72) | (236,464.66) | (173,945.36) | (203,081.24) | (192,715.24) | (218,409.95) | (177,748.32) | (190,420.99) | (243,324.12) | (246,366.01) | (254,520.08) | (335,994.03) | (255,843.43) |
| <b>Deposits and Securities Included in Broad Money</b> | 5,579,371.63 | 5,654,297.27 | 5,734,703.72 | 5,960,513.96 | 6,009,210.65 | 6,278,455.63 | 6,345,429.42 | 6,858,037.73 | 7,177,759.33 | 7,356,243.13 | 7,652,130.15 | 7,738,868.88 | 7,457,013.27 |
| <i>Deposits Included in Broad Money</i>                | 5,528,809.61 | 5,594,968.03 | 5,674,542.57 | 5,897,221.76 | 5,947,817.72 | 6,212,788.17 | 6,279,146.84 | 6,786,983.35 | 7,121,929.07 | 7,293,267.77 | 7,585,647.37 | 7,670,230.41 | 7,391,957.08 |
| <i>Transferable Deposits</i>                           | 3,983,863.96 | 4,042,323.47 | 4,144,685.59 | 4,366,516.18 | 4,389,399.64 | 4,673,922.65 | 4,679,042.08 | 5,182,081.91 | 5,550,494.39 | 5,832,448.43 | 6,135,456.05 | 6,268,505.37 | 5,937,998.19 |
| <i>Money Market Instruments</i>                        | 50,562.02    | 59,329.24    | 60,161.15    | 63,292.20    | 61,392.93    | 65,667.46    | 66,282.58    | 71,054.38    | 55,830.26    | 62,975.36    | 66,482.78    | 68,638.47    | 65,056.19    |

Source: Reserve Bank of Zimbabwe, 2018

TABLE 4.1: OTHER DEPOSITORY CORPORATIONS -ASSETS

US\$ millions

| End of | Bond<br>Notes &<br>Coins | Foreign<br>Notes<br>&<br>Coin | Balances<br>with<br>RBZ | Balances with<br>Other Depository<br>Corporations | Balances<br>with<br>Foreign Banks | Other Claims<br>on<br>Non-residents | Debt Securities                       |                                |                    |                    | Loans and Advances |                     |                       |                                        | Other claims | Contigent Assets | Other Assets | Non Financial<br>Assets | TOTAL    |
|--------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|-------------------------|----------|
|        |                          |                               |                         |                                                   |                                   |                                     |                                       |                                |                    |                    |                    |                     |                       |                                        |              |                  |              |                         |          |
|        |                          |                               |                         |                                                   |                                   |                                     | Government <sup>1</sup><br>Securities | Local Government<br>securities | Public Enterprises | Other <sup>2</sup> | Government         | Local<br>Government | Public<br>Enterprises | Other Institutional Units <sup>3</sup> |              |                  |              |                         |          |
| 2016   |                          |                               |                         |                                                   |                                   |                                     |                                       |                                |                    |                    |                    |                     |                       |                                        |              |                  |              |                         |          |
| Jan    | 1.22                     | 193.28                        | 734.58                  | 294.53                                            | 116.1                             | 25.0                                | 1,147.0                               | 28.8                           | 5.2                | 19.1               | 28.5               | 15.6                | 63.6                  | 3,547.4                                | 110.2        | 582.8            | 412.8        | 545.1                   | 7,870.8  |
| Feb    | 1.44                     | 160.35                        | 763.47                  | 287.06                                            | 102.8                             | 25.0                                | 1,228.9                               | 29.2                           | 5.2                | 19.0               | 25.0               | 15.8                | 61.1                  | 3,472.0                                | 100.5        | 477.1            | 427.3        | 547.6                   | 7,748.9  |
| Mar    | 1.53                     | 179.00                        | 809.22                  | 286.42                                            | 148.6                             | 25.0                                | 1,225.0                               | 28.5                           | 5.1                | 16.4               | 22.6               | 14.2                | 103.9                 | 3,510.6                                | 59.3         | 471.0            | 428.0        | 552.9                   | 7,887.2  |
| Apr    | 1.55                     | 146.02                        | 818.74                  | 323.00                                            | 111.8                             | 25.0                                | 1,322.7                               | 27.6                           | 5.1                | 15.8               | 25.1               | 15.0                | 102.4                 | 3,453.7                                | 66.7         | 413.7            | 445.5        | 552.2                   | 7,871.5  |
| May    | 1.53                     | 100.12                        | 973.06                  | 281.55                                            | 91.0                              | 25.0                                | 1,354.1                               | 26.8                           | 5.0                | 16.6               | 12.3               | 14.7                | 101.1                 | 3,433.4                                | 61.0         | 397.0            | 440.2        | 564.1                   | 7,898.5  |
| Jun    | 1.61                     | 124.61                        | 1,015.85                | 287.98                                            | 128.5                             | 25.0                                | 1,412.9                               | 25.9                           | 0.0                | 16.4               | 28.1               | 14.6                | 98.9                  | 3,414.9                                | 66.9         | 407.7            | 431.5        | 578.8                   | 8,080.1  |
| Jul    | 1.62                     | 111.03                        | 1,053.72                | 242.57                                            | 147.4                             | 25.0                                | 1,450.1                               | 33.4                           | 0.0                | 16.2               | 26.6               | 15.4                | 100.7                 | 3,320.9                                | 74.2         | 393.1            | 416.7        | 592.4                   | 8,021.1  |
| Aug    | 1.58                     | 148.46                        | 1,177.10                | 235.02                                            | 136.0                             | 25.0                                | 1,420.2                               | 32.3                           | 0.0                | 11.3               | 22.9               | 15.4                | 100.5                 | 3,326.8                                | 67.8         | 390.2            | 445.0        | 598.3                   | 8,153.9  |
| Sep    | 1.63                     | 96.32                         | 1,208.28                | 310.75                                            | 173.6                             | 25.0                                | 1,463.4                               | 29.0                           | 5.4                | 3.2                | 27.3               | 14.5                | 88.4                  | 3,349.0                                | 86.1         | 382.3            | 448.6        | 606.6                   | 8,319.5  |
| Oct    | 1.42                     | 88.60                         | 1,155.19                | 322.05                                            | 162.3                             | 27.0                                | 1,517.5                               | 26.3                           | 15.4               | 3.9                | 28.7               | 15.5                | 88.1                  | 3,389.7                                | 68.2         | 397.2            | 427.7        | 609.0                   | 8,343.8  |
| Nov    | 4.57                     | 76.25                         | 1,318.56                | 318.52                                            | 140.9                             | 27.0                                | 1,500.7                               | 22.3                           | 15.5               | 4.6                | 17.6               | 15.4                | 86.1                  | 3,469.5                                | 71.9         | 350.5            | 419.0        | 618.2                   | 8,477.2  |
| Dec    | 16.56                    | 107.69                        | 1,418.99                | 378.23                                            | 162.9                             | 27.0                                | 1,553.2                               | 21.0                           | 15.3               | 4.9                | 17.8               | 13.2                | 71.3                  | 3,265.0                                | 330.1        | 376.7            | 408.8        | 626.0                   | 8,814.8  |
| 2017   |                          |                               |                         |                                                   |                                   |                                     |                                       |                                |                    |                    |                    |                     |                       |                                        |              |                  |              |                         |          |
| Jan    | 20.21                    | 110.98                        | 1,454.99                | 239.82                                            | 132.7                             | 27.0                                | 1,654.5                               | 20.8                           | 15.4               | 3.6                | 15.9               | 15.1                | 69.2                  | 3,394.7                                | 57.5         | 395.7            | 383.4        | 630.4                   | 8,642.1  |
| Feb    | 19.30                    | 96.84                         | 1,488.48                | 251.83                                            | 145.1                             | 48.6                                | 1,714.0                               | 20.1                           | 15.5               | 3.2                | 15.0               | 14.9                | 68.9                  | 3,177.9                                | 236.8        | 398.5            | 400.0        | 631.1                   | 8,746.0  |
| Mar    | 12.56                    | 66.43                         | 1,485.92                | 260.51                                            | 154.9                             | 53.5                                | 1,794.1                               | 18.7                           | 15.7               | 3.8                | 15.7               | 15.7                | 70.7                  | 3,460.5                                | 67.2         | 422.4            | 442.5        | 635.1                   | 8,995.8  |
| Apr    | 10.69                    | 67.82                         | 1,495.25                | 249.41                                            | 219.3                             | 51.4                                | 1,954.0                               | 17.8                           | 15.8               | 3.6                | 15.8               | 16.9                | 74.5                  | 3,449.5                                | 24.6         | 489.1            | 398.8        | 644.6                   | 9,199.0  |
| May    | 13.44                    | 56.94                         | 1,492.38                | 272.47                                            | 170.2                             | 75.3                                | 1,968.9                               | 20.3                           | 15.7               | 33.6               | 16.7               | 16.3                | 72.9                  | 3,447.8                                | 82.4         | 486.1            | 421.7        | 644.4                   | 9,307.6  |
| Jun    | 7.36                     | 57.08                         | 1,674.91                | 350.26                                            | 92.1                              | 110.6                               | 2,014.2                               | 19.0                           | 16.0               | 35.0               | 47.9               | 16.5                | 82.9                  | 3,494.3                                | 92.8         | 533.5            | 408.9        | 649.6                   | 9,702.8  |
| Jul    | 7.15                     | 45.19                         | 1,807.42                | 302.34                                            | 63.1                              | 103.6                               | 1,982.8                               | 17.2                           | 26.1               | 34.4               | 45.2               | 16.9                | 116.8                 | 3,417.1                                | 86.8         | 513.6            | 432.9        | 635.8                   | 9,654.3  |
| Aug    | 12.31                    | 40.58                         | 2,061.85                | 276.55                                            | 165.3                             | 7.9                                 | 2,100.9                               | 16.3                           | 26.3               | 64.6               | 41.3               | 18.0                | 145.5                 | 3,494.5                                | 78.6         | 531.8            | 403.7        | 639.5                   | 10,125.5 |
| Sep    | 12.00                    | 38.06                         | 2,110.44                | 226.79                                            | 179.7                             | 31.3                                | 2,248.9                               | 16.1                           | 23.5               | 65.0               | 41.5               | 15.6                | 118.8                 | 3,554.4                                | 78.0         | 472.8            | 415.6        | 655.1                   | 10,303.5 |
| Oct    | 8.70                     | 41.81                         | 2,139.31                | 254.07                                            | 190.8                             | 61.0                                | 2,372.1                               | 15.4                           | 24.4               | 65.1               | 34.8               | 17.8                | 99.6                  | 3,599.1                                | 82.0         | 432.4            | 459.3        | 667.3                   | 10,564.9 |
| Nov    | 9.79                     | 46.09                         | 2,315.51                | 289.76                                            | 184.2                             | 74.3                                | 2,487.7                               | 18.8                           | 23.5               | 65.4               | 32.3               | 19.6                | 107.3                 | 3,608.7                                | 76.8         | 417.7            | 505.6        | 672.5                   | 10,955.5 |
| Dec    | 12.58                    | 58.13                         | 2,592.00                | 276.01                                            | 213.4                             | 66.6                                | 2,397.2                               | 26.8                           | 23.5               | 66.3               | 29.4               | 19.4                | 145.5                 | 3,581.3                                | 92.2         | 508.3            | 509.3        | 699.9                   | 11,317.7 |
| 2018   |                          |                               |                         |                                                   |                                   |                                     |                                       |                                |                    |                    |                    |                     |                       |                                        |              |                  |              |                         |          |
| Jan    | 23.42                    | 66.89                         | 2,528.85                | 216.11                                            | 186.9                             | 79.7                                | 2,336.6                               | 34.5                           | 23.5               | 65.9               | 26.3               | 20.6                | 155.3                 | 3,462.6                                | 76.8         | 501.0            | 457.8        | 699.5                   | 10,962.1 |

Source: Reserve Bank of Zimbabwe, 2018

**Notes**

1. Government securities includes treasury bills and bonds

2. Includes bankers acceptances, discounted bills and negotiable certificates of deposits.

3. Includes households, other financial corporations.

TABLE 4.2 : OTHER DEPOSITORY CORPORATIONS - LIABILITIES

US\$ millions

| End of      | Deposits |         |               |                                |                               |            |         | Debt Securities | Foreign Liabilities | Amounts Owing to |                               |                              | Capital and Reserves | Contingent Liabilities | Other Liabilities | TOTAL     |
|-------------|----------|---------|---------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|---------|-----------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------|
|             | Demand   | Savings | Time Deposits | Total Deposits from the public | Other Depository Corporations | Government | Total   |                 |                     | RBZ              | Other Depository Corporations | Other Financial Corporations |                      |                        |                   |           |
| <b>2016</b> |          |         |               |                                |                               |            |         |                 |                     |                  |                               |                              |                      |                        |                   |           |
| Jan         | 2,487.3  | 650.3   | 1,536.5       | 4,674.2                        | 388.1                         | 26.4       | 5,088.7 | 44.9            | 356.5               | 0.0              | 125.0                         | 86.0                         | 1,189.0              | 582.8                  | 397.8             | 7,870.76  |
| Feb         | 2,466.2  | 669.7   | 1,552.9       | 4,688.8                        | 375.0                         | 20.4       | 5,084.1 | 50.3            | 341.1               | 0.0              | 171.7                         | 36.4                         | 1,196.7              | 477.1                  | 391.3             | 7,748.89  |
| Mar         | 2,566.3  | 676.8   | 1,592.4       | 4,835.5                        | 371.0                         | 16.9       | 5,223.5 | 55.6            | 340.1               | 0.0              | 181.1                         | 37.3                         | 1,185.3              | 471.0                  | 393.5             | 7,887.24  |
| Apr         | 2,629.9  | 695.1   | 1,568.6       | 4,893.7                        | 332.4                         | 18.5       | 5,244.6 | 80.1            | 322.6               | 0.0              | 194.0                         | 36.9                         | 1,188.4              | 413.7                  | 391.2             | 7,871.55  |
| May         | 2,698.3  | 690.6   | 1,559.5       | 4,948.4                        | 309.8                         | 19.5       | 5,277.7 | 71.6            | 336.1               | 0.0              | 143.5                         | 36.8                         | 1,238.7              | 397.0                  | 397.2             | 7,898.54  |
| Jun         | 2,792.4  | 660.9   | 1,569.2       | 5,022.5                        | 401.4                         | 25.6       | 5,449.5 | 81.0            | 307.7               | 0.0              | 159.4                         | 47.4                         | 1,243.5              | 407.7                  | 384.0             | 8,080.12  |
| Jul         | 2,734.8  | 722.9   | 1,517.7       | 4,975.5                        | 435.1                         | 50.9       | 5,461.5 | 71.8            | 296.6               | 0.0              | 129.6                         | 46.2                         | 1,256.6              | 393.1                  | 365.6             | 8,021.06  |
| Aug         | 2,894.5  | 639.2   | 1,553.3       | 5,087.1                        | 412.3                         | 46.9       | 5,546.3 | 80.8            | 290.6               | 0.0              | 127.6                         | 41.2                         | 1,271.0              | 390.2                  | 406.1             | 8,153.92  |
| Sep         | 2,974.8  | 679.9   | 1,534.9       | 5,189.6                        | 479.7                         | 43.7       | 5,713.0 | 74.1            | 276.8               | 0.0              | 151.7                         | 36.2                         | 1,276.8              | 382.3                  | 408.4             | 8,319.46  |
| Oct         | 3,115.2  | 605.1   | 1,508.9       | 5,229.3                        | 433.8                         | 43.1       | 5,706.1 | 73.4            | 297.0               | 0.0              | 162.4                         | 28.3                         | 1,293.5              | 397.2                  | 385.9             | 8,343.79  |
| Nov         | 3,245.5  | 640.8   | 1,467.6       | 5,353.9                        | 471.9                         | 46.2       | 5,872.0 | 43.9            | 289.7               | 0.0              | 142.2                         | 28.8                         | 1,313.4              | 350.5                  | 436.9             | 8,477.19  |
| Dec         | 3,329.8  | 702.9   | 1,471.7       | 5,504.4                        | 510.9                         | 42.2       | 6,057.4 | 62.9            | 279.6               | 1.8              | 191.5                         | 48.8                         | 1,384.1              | 376.7                  | 412.1             | 8,814.81  |
| <b>2017</b> |          |         |               |                                |                               |            |         |                 |                     |                  |                               |                              |                      |                        |                   |           |
| Jan         | 3,263.8  | 720.5   | 1,544.9       | 5,529.3                        | 429.8                         | 53.1       | 6,012.2 | 50.6            | 271.2               | 0.0              | 104.5                         | 41.1                         | 1,360.2              | 395.7                  | 406.6             | 8,642.14  |
| Feb         | 3,325.9  | 722.0   | 1,552.6       | 5,600.5                        | 426.0                         | 55.3       | 6,081.7 | 59.3            | 270.8               | 0.0              | 126.1                         | 43.4                         | 1,365.8              | 398.5                  | 400.4             | 8,746.02  |
| Mar         | 3,429.2  | 715.7   | 1,529.9       | 5,674.7                        | 461.0                         | 86.9       | 6,222.6 | 60.2            | 249.6               | 1.8              | 134.9                         | 41.9                         | 1,426.8              | 422.4                  | 435.7             | 8,995.81  |
| Apr         | 3,555.8  | 813.7   | 1,530.7       | 5,900.2                        | 450.9                         | 76.2       | 6,427.3 | 63.3            | 251.1               | 0.0              | 117.4                         | 41.9                         | 1,382.2              | 489.1                  | 426.7             | 9,199.00  |
| May         | 3,593.7  | 798.7   | 1,558.4       | 5,950.8                        | 454.6                         | 75.1       | 6,480.5 | 61.4            | 243.5               | 0.0              | 95.2                          | 42.2                         | 1,448.6              | 486.1                  | 450.1             | 9,307.64  |
| Jun         | 3,851.4  | 825.6   | 1,538.9       | 6,215.9                        | 497.6                         | 73.7       | 6,787.2 | 65.7            | 259.5               | 0.0              | 108.9                         | 46.6                         | 1,455.9              | 533.5                  | 445.6             | 9,702.82  |
| Jul         | 3,845.0  | 837.2   | 1,600.1       | 6,282.3                        | 503.0                         | 78.1       | 6,863.3 | 66.3            | 162.2               | 0.0              | 99.5                          | 35.6                         | 1,463.2              | 513.6                  | 450.7             | 9,654.29  |
| Aug         | 4,257.2  | 927.5   | 1,604.9       | 6,789.6                        | 451.2                         | 88.3       | 7,329.1 | 71.1            | 158.2               | 0.0              | 79.1                          | 22.8                         | 1,478.4              | 531.8                  | 454.9             | 10,125.48 |
| Sep         | 4,622.2  | 932.4   | 1,571.4       | 7,126.0                        | 383.4                         | 55.2       | 7,564.6 | 55.8            | 151.1               | 0.0              | 67.4                          | 32.1                         | 1,494.5              | 472.8                  | 465.2             | 10,303.53 |
| Oct         | 4,825.8  | 1,010.8 | 1,460.8       | 7,297.4                        | 410.7                         | 43.1       | 7,751.2 | 63.0            | 153.9               | 0.0              | 73.1                          | 42.0                         | 1,537.5              | 432.4                  | 511.7             | 10,564.89 |
| Nov         | 5,090.7  | 1,047.9 | 1,450.2       | 7,588.7                        | 454.9                         | 34.7       | 8,078.3 | 66.5            | 151.3               | 0.0              | 84.5                          | 60.2                         | 1,562.7              | 417.7                  | 534.3             | 10,955.47 |
| Dec         | 5,144.5  | 1,127.4 | 1,401.7       | 7,673.6                        | 407.8                         | 94.6       | 8,176.0 | 68.6            | 173.1               | 113.7            | 100.7                         | 6.2                          | 1,663.1              | 508.3                  | 508.1             | 11,317.70 |
| <b>2018</b> |          |         |               |                                |                               |            |         |                 |                     |                  |                               |                              |                      |                        |                   |           |
| Jan         | 4,932.8  | 1,008.1 | 1,454.0       | 7,394.8                        | 406.5                         | 107.3      | 7,908.7 | 65.1            | 152.3               | 115.1            | 49.1                          | 2.6                          | 1,645.2              | 501.0                  | 523.2             | 10,962.14 |

Source: Reserve Bank of Zimbabwe, 2018

TABLE 5.1: COMMERCIAL BANKS -ASSETS

US\$ millions

| End of | Bond<br>Notes &<br>Coins | Foreign<br>Notes<br>&<br>Coin | Balances<br>with<br>RBZ | Balances with<br>Other Depository<br>Corporations | Balances<br>with<br>Foreign Banks | Other Claims<br>on<br>Non-residents | Debt Securities                       |                                |                    |                    | Loans and Advances |                     |                       |                                           |       |       |       |       |         |
|--------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
|        |                          |                               |                         |                                                   |                                   |                                     | Government <sup>1</sup><br>Securities | Local Government<br>securities | Public Enterprises | Other <sup>2</sup> | Government         | Local<br>Government | Public<br>Enterprises | Other<br>Institutional Units <sup>3</sup> |       |       |       |       |         |
|        |                          |                               |                         |                                                   |                                   |                                     |                                       |                                |                    |                    |                    |                     |                       |                                           |       |       |       |       |         |
| 2016   |                          |                               |                         |                                                   |                                   |                                     |                                       |                                |                    |                    |                    |                     |                       |                                           |       |       |       |       |         |
| Jan    | 1.05                     | 171.98                        | 667.53                  | 119.20                                            | 105.6                             | 25.0                                | 1,039.4                               | 0.0                            | 5.2                | 19.1               | 28.5               | 15.6                | 62.6                  | 2,703.9                                   | 61.5  | 582.8 | 278.8 | 396.6 | 6,284.4 |
| Feb    | 1.21                     | 140.75                        | 702.19                  | 96.28                                             | 93.1                              | 25.0                                | 1,128.1                               | 0.0                            | 5.2                | 19.0               | 25.0               | 15.8                | 60.1                  | 2,615.0                                   | 62.1  | 477.1 | 292.8 | 399.3 | 6,158.2 |
| Mar    | 1.31                     | 161.90                        | 734.53                  | 96.34                                             | 131.7                             | 25.0                                | 1,143.3                               | 0.0                            | 5.1                | 16.4               | 22.6               | 14.2                | 102.9                 | 2,618.9                                   | 62.6  | 471.0 | 298.0 | 405.1 | 6,311.1 |
| Apr    | 1.35                     | 135.51                        | 778.19                  | 135.47                                            | 108.3                             | 25.0                                | 1,200.9                               | 0.0                            | 5.1                | 15.8               | 25.1               | 15.0                | 101.5                 | 2,573.6                                   | 69.6  | 413.7 | 309.7 | 404.7 | 6,318.6 |
| May    | 1.38                     | 89.57                         | 891.44                  | 130.52                                            | 85.3                              | 25.0                                | 1,229.5                               | 0.0                            | 5.0                | 16.6               | 12.3               | 14.7                | 100.1                 | 2,534.2                                   | 64.0  | 397.0 | 302.2 | 413.8 | 6,312.8 |
| Jun    | 1.42                     | 108.53                        | 934.42                  | 84.65                                             | 123.2                             | 25.0                                | 1,279.0                               | 0.0                            | 0.0                | 16.4               | 28.1               | 14.6                | 97.9                  | 2,523.7                                   | 64.1  | 407.7 | 299.0 | 431.6 | 6,439.3 |
| Jul    | 1.45                     | 101.74                        | 977.63                  | 79.50                                             | 141.3                             | 25.0                                | 1,316.9                               | 0.0                            | 0.0                | 16.2               | 26.6               | 15.4                | 99.7                  | 2,414.7                                   | 65.7  | 393.1 | 284.0 | 440.7 | 6,399.6 |
| Aug    | 1.36                     | 140.23                        | 1,074.47                | 97.53                                             | 131.9                             | 25.0                                | 1,297.4                               | 0.0                            | 0.0                | 11.3               | 22.9               | 15.4                | 99.5                  | 2,414.8                                   | 67.3  | 390.2 | 313.6 | 447.3 | 6,550.2 |
| Sep    | 1.40                     | 91.63                         | 1,122.67                | 143.91                                            | 169.6                             | 25.0                                | 1,331.9                               | 0.0                            | 5.4                | 3.2                | 27.3               | 14.5                | 87.3                  | 2,451.9                                   | 71.4  | 382.3 | 317.3 | 455.9 | 6,702.6 |
| Oct    | 1.27                     | 81.03                         | 1,090.44                | 130.20                                            | 155.1                             | 27.0                                | 1,376.2                               | 0.0                            | 15.4               | 3.9                | 28.7               | 15.5                | 87.1                  | 2,472.1                                   | 66.0  | 397.2 | 293.2 | 458.2 | 6,698.6 |
| Nov    | 4.24                     | 69.45                         | 1,242.12                | 103.17                                            | 136.3                             | 27.0                                | 1,349.8                               | 0.0                            | 15.5               | 4.6                | 17.6               | 15.4                | 85.2                  | 2,511.0                                   | 68.5  | 350.5 | 285.6 | 466.2 | 6,752.2 |
| Dec    | 14.07                    | 98.95                         | 1,306.91                | 134.35                                            | 156.7                             | 27.0                                | 1,416.0                               | 0.0                            | 15.3               | 4.9                | 17.8               | 13.2                | 70.4                  | 2,380.1                                   | 273.8 | 376.7 | 274.2 | 473.4 | 7,053.8 |
| 2017   |                          |                               |                         |                                                   |                                   |                                     |                                       |                                |                    |                    |                    |                     |                       |                                           |       |       |       |       |         |
| Jan    | 17.72                    | 103.75                        | 1,322.38                | 81.89                                             | 128.2                             | 27.0                                | 1,485.0                               | 0.0                            | 15.4               | 3.6                | 15.9               | 15.1                | 68.6                  | 2,467.7                                   | 53.9  | 395.7 | 251.9 | 479.3 | 6,933.1 |
| Feb    | 16.29                    | 89.44                         | 1,396.07                | 96.11                                             | 137.3                             | 48.6                                | 1,502.5                               | 0.0                            | 15.5               | 3.2                | 15.0               | 14.9                | 68.2                  | 2,238.9                                   | 239.7 | 398.5 | 266.0 | 480.1 | 7,026.4 |
| Mar    | 10.74                    | 63.27                         | 1,421.43                | 83.18                                             | 150.7                             | 53.5                                | 1,578.7                               | 0.0                            | 15.7               | 3.8                | 15.7               | 15.7                | 69.9                  | 2,554.3                                   | 23.7  | 422.4 | 314.5 | 484.0 | 7,281.0 |
| Apr    | 9.82                     | 64.14                         | 1,383.44                | 75.92                                             | 209.0                             | 51.4                                | 1,744.4                               | 0.0                            | 15.8               | 3.6                | 15.8               | 16.9                | 74.0                  | 2,493.3                                   | 26.4  | 489.1 | 263.7 | 492.6 | 7,429.3 |
| May    | 12.36                    | 52.63                         | 1,376.30                | 119.89                                            | 159.1                             | 75.3                                | 1,739.8                               | 0.0                            | 15.7               | 33.6               | 16.7               | 16.3                | 72.4                  | 2,528.3                                   | 28.4  | 486.1 | 290.7 | 492.0 | 7,515.6 |
| Jun    | 7.01                     | 53.33                         | 1,578.51                | 141.42                                            | 82.2                              | 110.6                               | 1,786.8                               | 0.0                            | 16.0               | 35.0               | 47.9               | 16.5                | 82.2                  | 2,583.5                                   | 23.9  | 533.5 | 273.6 | 497.3 | 7,869.2 |
| Jul    | 6.71                     | 40.92                         | 1,684.48                | 137.62                                            | 53.7                              | 103.6                               | 1,752.4                               | 0.0                            | 26.1               | 34.4               | 45.2               | 16.9                | 116.3                 | 2,495.4                                   | 24.2  | 513.6 | 295.5 | 482.1 | 7,829.0 |
| Aug    | 11.80                    | 37.09                         | 1,882.39                | 124.33                                            | 161.2                             | 7.9                                 | 1,856.2                               | 0.0                            | 26.3               | 64.6               | 41.3               | 18.0                | 145.0                 | 2,538.1                                   | 23.8  | 531.8 | 272.6 | 485.7 | 8,228.1 |
| Sep    | 11.43                    | 35.83                         | 1,961.76                | 109.59                                            | 172.7                             | 31.3                                | 1,998.0                               | 0.0                            | 23.5               | 65.0               | 41.5               | 15.6                | 118.2                 | 2,585.7                                   | 28.3  | 472.8 | 281.3 | 487.7 | 8,440.0 |
| Oct    | 8.10                     | 40.49                         | 1,961.82                | 143.68                                            | 175.7                             | 61.0                                | 2,106.6                               | 0.0                            | 24.4               | 65.1               | 34.8               | 17.8                | 99.1                  | 2,607.0                                   | 29.4  | 432.4 | 287.8 | 508.9 | 8,604.1 |
| Nov    | 9.04                     | 45.09                         | 2,126.74                | 161.14                                            | 174.7                             | 74.3                                | 2,230.4                               | 0.0                            | 23.5               | 65.4               | 32.3               | 19.6                | 106.9                 | 2,618.1                                   | 26.4  | 417.7 | 324.2 | 511.4 | 8,966.9 |
| Dec    | 11.43                    | 55.32                         | 2,373.95                | 141.47                                            | 203.5                             | 66.6                                | 2,128.7                               | 0.0                            | 23.5               | 66.3               | 29.4               | 19.4                | 145.0                 | 2,579.8                                   | 40.0  | 508.3 | 324.5 | 536.4 | 9,253.6 |
| 2018   |                          |                               |                         |                                                   |                                   |                                     |                                       |                                |                    |                    |                    |                     |                       |                                           |       |       |       |       |         |
| Jan    | 22.40                    | 64.10                         | 2,294.49                | 117.08                                            | 178.4                             | 79.7                                | 2,143.2                               | 0.0                            | 23.5               | 65.9               | 26.3               | 20.6                | 154.8                 | 2,451.1                                   | 30.9  | 501.0 | 294.2 | 538.9 | 9,006.6 |

Source: Reserve Bank of Zimbabwe, 2018

**Notes**

1. Government securities include treasury bills and bonds
2. Includes bankers acceptances, discounted bills and negotiable certificates of deposits.
3. Includes households, other financial corporations,

TABLE 5.2 : COMMERCIAL BANKS - LIABILITIES

US\$ millions

| End of      | Deposits |         |               |                                |                               |            |         | Debt Securities | Foreign Liabilities | Amounts Owning to |                               |                              | Capital and Reserves | Contingent Liabilities | Other Liabilities | TOTAL    |
|-------------|----------|---------|---------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|---------|-----------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|-------------------|----------|
|             | Demand   | Savings | Time Deposits | Total Deposits from the public | Other Depository Corporations | Government | Total   |                 |                     | RBZ               | Other Depository Corporations | Other Financial Corporations |                      |                        |                   |          |
| <b>2016</b> |          |         |               |                                |                               |            |         |                 |                     |                   |                               |                              |                      |                        |                   |          |
| Jan         | 2,428.8  | 278.8   | 967.1         | 3674.77                        | 340.4                         | 24.7       | 4,039.9 | 33.6            | 313.2               | 0.0               | 50.3                          | 85.3                         | 871.3                | 582.8                  | 308.0             | 6,284.43 |
| Feb         | 2,407.9  | 290.0   | 984.9         | 3682.68                        | 337.3                         | 18.8       | 4,038.7 | 38.4            | 298.9               | 0.0               | 91.0                          | 35.0                         | 878.1                | 477.1                  | 301.0             | 6,158.19 |
| Mar         | 2,508.0  | 288.3   | 1,026.9       | 3823.12                        | 345.4                         | 15.4       | 4,183.9 | 43.2            | 303.1               | 0.0               | 100.2                         | 36.1                         | 886.6                | 471.0                  | 287.1             | 6,311.15 |
| Apr         | 2,571.6  | 297.5   | 1,014.8       | 3883.80                        | 306.8                         | 16.9       | 4,207.6 | 67.7            | 285.7               | 0.0               | 119.4                         | 36.1                         | 893.9                | 413.7                  | 294.4             | 6,318.60 |
| May         | 2,639.9  | 280.6   | 1,042.8       | 3963.37                        | 275.1                         | 17.9       | 4,256.4 | 57.9            | 300.0               | 0.0               | 66.3                          | 36.1                         | 908.9                | 397.0                  | 290.1             | 6,312.76 |
| Jun         | 2,734.1  | 268.2   | 1,019.8       | 4022.09                        | 331.6                         | 24.0       | 4,377.6 | 67.9            | 272.3               | 0.0               | 77.8                          | 44.3                         | 915.7                | 407.7                  | 276.0             | 6,439.33 |
| Jul         | 2,676.5  | 334.1   | 987.4         | 3997.93                        | 361.0                         | 33.8       | 4,392.8 | 58.2            | 261.0               | 0.0               | 56.9                          | 45.8                         | 922.1                | 393.1                  | 269.8             | 6,399.63 |
| Aug         | 2,836.2  | 285.6   | 1,009.5       | 4131.35                        | 341.3                         | 29.3       | 4,501.9 | 67.0            | 257.0               | 0.0               | 51.1                          | 40.9                         | 932.3                | 390.2                  | 309.8             | 6,550.23 |
| Sep         | 2,915.9  | 334.9   | 987.8         | 4238.62                        | 393.9                         | 25.8       | 4,658.3 | 62.9            | 246.3               | 0.0               | 69.3                          | 35.9                         | 944.5                | 382.3                  | 303.2             | 6,702.64 |
| Oct         | 3,056.4  | 267.0   | 940.9         | 4264.34                        | 344.5                         | 25.0       | 4,633.9 | 60.0            | 267.7               | 0.0               | 74.5                          | 27.9                         | 954.5                | 397.2                  | 283.0             | 6,698.61 |
| Nov         | 3,186.7  | 254.5   | 896.9         | 4338.05                        | 382.5                         | 28.0       | 4,748.6 | 29.3            | 260.0               | 0.0               | 51.4                          | 28.2                         | 966.9                | 350.5                  | 317.3             | 6,752.22 |
| Dec         | 3,271.3  | 285.7   | 896.0         | 4452.99                        | 418.3                         | 19.6       | 4,890.9 | 47.1            | 250.7               | 1.8               | 111.6                         | 48.2                         | 1,032.7              | 376.7                  | 294.0             | 7,053.81 |
| <b>2017</b> |          |         |               |                                |                               |            |         |                 |                     |                   |                               |                              |                      |                        |                   |          |
| Jan         | 3,205.0  | 317.1   | 981.8         | 4503.86                        | 348.3                         | 30.4       | 4,882.6 | 36.9            | 242.1               | 0.0               | 38.0                          | 40.4                         | 1,005.1              | 395.7                  | 292.2             | 6,933.07 |
| Feb         | 3,267.0  | 318.3   | 977.1         | 4562.41                        | 349.8                         | 32.6       | 4,944.9 | 47.5            | 243.9               | 0.0               | 63.7                          | 42.9                         | 1,007.7              | 398.5                  | 277.4             | 7,026.43 |
| Mar         | 3,370.3  | 313.3   | 965.3         | 4648.90                        | 390.8                         | 64.2       | 5,103.9 | 50.6            | 225.6               | 1.8               | 66.3                          | 41.5                         | 1,061.6              | 422.4                  | 307.3             | 7,281.03 |
| Apr         | 3,496.9  | 328.5   | 960.8         | 4786.12                        | 380.3                         | 54.3       | 5,220.7 | 52.8            | 228.3               | 0.0               | 63.3                          | 41.7                         | 1,034.4              | 489.1                  | 299.0             | 7,429.28 |
| May         | 3,534.8  | 331.2   | 979.7         | 4845.74                        | 384.0                         | 53.4       | 5,283.1 | 50.8            | 220.4               | 0.0               | 29.0                          | 41.9                         | 1,092.7              | 486.1                  | 311.6             | 7,515.61 |
| Jun         | 3,792.5  | 332.7   | 949.8         | 5075.08                        | 423.9                         | 51.7       | 5,550.7 | 54.9            | 237.5               | 0.0               | 43.7                          | 45.8                         | 1,095.2              | 533.5                  | 308.0             | 7,869.22 |
| Jul         | 3,786.1  | 326.0   | 1,021.7       | 5133.85                        | 432.5                         | 56.2       | 5,622.6 | 55.3            | 140.0               | 0.0               | 42.2                          | 35.3                         | 1,096.8              | 513.6                  | 323.2             | 7,829.03 |
| Aug         | 4,198.3  | 342.7   | 1,010.3       | 5551.37                        | 380.7                         | 66.3       | 5,998.3 | 58.3            | 136.9               | 0.0               | 41.8                          | 22.5                         | 1,116.1              | 531.8                  | 322.4             | 8,228.06 |
| Sep         | 4,561.7  | 355.5   | 1,003.7       | 5920.98                        | 303.1                         | 32.7       | 6,256.8 | 42.3            | 133.7               | 0.0               | 50.4                          | 31.9                         | 1,129.8              | 472.8                  | 322.3             | 8,440.05 |
| Oct         | 4,771.6  | 340.7   | 927.8         | 6040.15                        | 329.8                         | 21.1       | 6,391.1 | 50.8            | 127.5               | 0.0               | 52.5                          | 41.7                         | 1,167.6              | 432.4                  | 340.5             | 8,604.14 |
| Nov         | 5,036.5  | 380.1   | 918.9         | 6335.46                        | 349.5                         | 12.7       | 6,697.6 | 54.0            | 124.7               | 0.0               | 61.8                          | 59.9                         | 1,189.6              | 417.7                  | 361.6             | 8,966.85 |
| Dec         | 5,143.9  | 409.2   | 850.3         | 6403.38                        | 302.6                         | 72.1       | 6,778.1 | 56.5            | 147.2               | 113.7             | 78.0                          | 5.7                          | 1,205.7              | 508.3                  | 360.4             | 9,253.57 |
| <b>2018</b> |          |         |               |                                |                               |            |         |                 |                     |                   |                               |                              |                      |                        |                   |          |
| Jan         | 4,932.7  | 369.3   | 903.3         | 6205.22                        | 301.3                         | 85.0       | 6,591.5 | 53.6            | 126.2               | 115.1             | 26.2                          | 2.4                          | 1,205.0              | 501.0                  | 385.6             | 9,006.62 |

Source: Reserve Bank of Zimbabwe, 2018

TABLE 6.1: BUILDING SOCIETIES -ASSETS

US\$ millions

|        |                    |                      |                   |                                             |                             |                               |                                    |                             |                    |                    |                    |            |       | Other Assets | Non Financial Assets | TOTAL   |
|--------|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------|-------|--------------|----------------------|---------|
| End of | Bond Notes & Coins | Foreign Notes & Coin | Balances with RBZ | Balances with Other Depository Corporations | Balances with Foreign Banks | Other Claims on Non-residents | Debt Securities                    |                             |                    |                    | Loans and Advances |            |       |              |                      |         |
|        |                    |                      |                   |                                             |                             |                               | Government <sup>1</sup> Securities | Local Government securities | Public Enterprises | Other <sup>2</sup> | Mortgages          | Government | Other |              |                      |         |
| 2016   |                    |                      |                   |                                             |                             |                               |                                    |                             |                    |                    |                    |            |       |              |                      |         |
| Jan    | 0.13               | 17.39                | 52.89             | 174.89                                      | 10.0                        | 0.0                           | 76.6                               | 28.8                        | 0.0                | 0.0                | 332.8              | 0.0        | 424.2 | 107.9        | 119.7                | 1,345.3 |
| Feb    | 0.20               | 18.23                | 51.29             | 188.70                                      | 9.2                         | 0.0                           | 65.6                               | 29.2                        | 0.0                | 0.0                | 330.2              | 0.0        | 428.9 | 110.4        | 119.6                | 1,351.6 |
| Mar    | 0.19               | 15.08                | 63.72             | 189.76                                      | 16.6                        | 0.0                           | 50.8                               | 28.5                        | 0.0                | 0.0                | 345.4              | 0.0        | 407.7 | 105.9        | 119.4                | 1,343.1 |
| Apr    | 0.19               | 9.46                 | 24.44             | 186.02                                      | 3.4                         | 0.0                           | 90.9                               | 27.6                        | 0.0                | 0.0                | 332.5              | 0.0        | 406.6 | 111.4        | 119.2                | 1,311.8 |
| May    | 0.14               | 7.35                 | 65.79             | 148.67                                      | 5.5                         | 0.0                           | 93.3                               | 26.8                        | 0.0                | 0.0                | 339.8              | 0.0        | 421.5 | 114.2        | 122.3                | 1,345.3 |
| Jun    | 0.18               | 12.92                | 66.94             | 200.92                                      | 5.2                         | 0.0                           | 103.7                              | 25.9                        | 0.0                | 0.0                | 353.3              | 0.0        | 402.0 | 107.4        | 119.3                | 1,397.7 |
| Jul    | 0.16               | 8.30                 | 63.25             | 162.33                                      | 5.7                         | 0.0                           | 101.6                              | 33.4                        | 0.0                | 0.0                | 346.8              | 0.0        | 426.1 | 107.3        | 123.8                | 1,378.9 |
| Aug    | 0.20               | 7.54                 | 84.78             | 136.50                                      | 4.1                         | 0.0                           | 95.1                               | 32.3                        | 0.0                | 0.0                | 353.4              | 0.0        | 416.6 | 105.8        | 123.4                | 1,359.7 |
| Sep    | 0.21               | 4.16                 | 67.01             | 165.80                                      | 3.8                         | 0.0                           | 95.5                               | 29.0                        | 0.0                | 0.0                | 354.4              | 0.0        | 417.1 | 105.4        | 123.3                | 1,365.6 |
| Oct    | 0.12               | 7.23                 | 52.19             | 191.21                                      | 6.8                         | 0.0                           | 100.9                              | 26.3                        | 0.0                | 0.0                | 356.9              | 0.0        | 427.0 | 108.8        | 123.4                | 1,400.9 |
| Nov    | 0.14               | 6.44                 | 54.76             | 214.60                                      | 3.9                         | 0.0                           | 114.9                              | 22.3                        | 0.0                | 0.0                | 381.2              | 0.0        | 444.9 | 108.8        | 124.7                | 1,476.7 |
| Dec    | 1.72               | 8.05                 | 89.65             | 243.77                                      | 5.1                         | 0.0                           | 91.3                               | 21.0                        | 0.0                | 0.0                | 379.8              | 0.0        | 430.2 | 110.0        | 124.4                | 1,505.1 |
| 2017   |                    |                      |                   |                                             |                             |                               |                                    |                             |                    |                    |                    |            |       |              |                      |         |
| Jan    | 2.35               | 7.02                 | 109.63            | 157.70                                      | 4.3                         | 0.0                           | 123.7                              | 20.8                        | 0.0                | 0.0                | 389.1              | 0.0        | 406.1 | 106.3        | 124.4                | 1,451.4 |
| Feb    | 1.19               | 7.29                 | 69.26             | 155.60                                      | 7.4                         | 0.0                           | 162.0                              | 20.1                        | 0.0                | 0.0                | 394.4              | 0.0        | 410.1 | 109.0        | 124.2                | 1,460.4 |
| Mar    | 1.65               | 3.07                 | 35.53             | 177.16                                      | 4.0                         | 0.0                           | 164.2                              | 18.7                        | 0.0                | 0.0                | 404.4              | 0.0        | 413.0 | 102.8        | 124.2                | 1,448.6 |
| Apr    | 0.74               | 3.56                 | 73.43             | 173.28                                      | 9.8                         | 0.0                           | 158.6                              | 17.8                        | 0.0                | 0.0                | 392.5              | 0.0        | 432.3 | 109.7        | 125.1                | 1,496.8 |
| May    | 0.92               | 3.94                 | 81.47             | 152.32                                      | 10.8                        | 0.0                           | 168.2                              | 20.3                        | 0.0                | 0.0                | 394.4              | 0.0        | 451.1 | 105.9        | 126.1                | 1,515.4 |
| Jun    | 0.34               | 3.66                 | 65.90             | 208.75                                      | 9.8                         | 0.0                           | 165.3                              | 19.0                        | 0.0                | 0.0                | 387.6              | 0.0        | 452.9 | 109.6        | 126.0                | 1,548.8 |
| Jul    | 0.39               | 3.93                 | 105.83            | 164.58                                      | 9.2                         | 0.0                           | 168.4                              | 17.2                        | 0.0                | 0.0                | 391.9              | 0.0        | 451.9 | 110.9        | 127.3                | 1,551.5 |
| Aug    | 0.44               | 3.09                 | 142.75            | 152.03                                      | 3.9                         | 0.0                           | 186.7                              | 16.3                        | 0.0                | 0.0                | 409.3              | 0.0        | 465.5 | 104.7        | 127.2                | 1,611.9 |
| Sep    | 0.56               | 1.82                 | 108.41            | 116.96                                      | 6.7                         | 0.0                           | 193.0                              | 16.1                        | 0.0                | 0.0                | 412.7              | 0.0        | 475.2 | 113.4        | 130.1                | 1,574.8 |
| Oct    | 0.57               | 1.15                 | 145.68            | 110.02                                      | 14.8                        | 0.0                           | 193.9                              | 15.4                        | 0.0                | 0.0                | 420.7              | 0.0        | 493.6 | 149.9        | 130.4                | 1,676.0 |
| Nov    | 0.75               | 0.90                 | 138.84            | 128.42                                      | 8.7                         | 0.0                           | 193.6                              | 18.8                        | 0.0                | 0.0                | 420.9              | 0.0        | 489.0 | 160.4        | 133.0                | 1,693.3 |
| Dec    | 1.05               | 2.59                 | 170.60            | 134.30                                      | 9.1                         | 0.0                           | 195.1                              | 26.8                        | 0.0                | 0.0                | 402.3              | 0.0        | 516.8 | 163.2        | 135.5                | 1,757.3 |
| 2018   |                    |                      |                   |                                             |                             |                               |                                    |                             |                    |                    |                    |            |       |              |                      |         |
| Jan    | 0.90               | 2.25                 | 197.37            | 98.73                                       | 7.8                         | 0.0                           | 129.8                              | 34.5                        | 0.0                | 0.0                | 413.2              | 0.0        | 513.7 | 144.9        | 136.1                | 1,679.3 |

Source: Reserve Bank of Zimbabwe, 2018

**Notes**

1. Government securities include treasury bills and bonds  
2. Includes bankers acceptances, discounted bills and negotiable certificates of deposits.  
3. Includes households, other financial corporations,

TABLE 6.2: BUILDING SOCIETIES -LIABILITIES

US\$ millions

| End of      |         |               |                                |                               |            |         | Debt Securities | Foreign Liabilities | Amounts Owning to |                               |                              | Capital and Reserves | Other Liabilities | TOTAL    |
|-------------|---------|---------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|---------|-----------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------|
|             | Savings | Time Deposits | Total Deposits from the public | Other Depository Corporations | Government | Total   |                 |                     | RBZ               | Other Depository Corporations | Other Financial Corporations |                      |                   |          |
| <b>2016</b> |         |               |                                |                               |            |         |                 |                     |                   |                               |                              |                      |                   |          |
| Jan         | 297.8   | 534.3         | 832.14                         | 47.2                          | 0.1        | 879.4   | 22.6            | 43.3                | 0.0               | 74.7                          | 0.0                          | 292.9                | 32.3              | 1,345.27 |
| Feb         | 305.9   | 533.4         | 839.34                         | 37.2                          | 0.1        | 876.6   | 23.2            | 42.3                | 0.0               | 80.7                          | 0.9                          | 296.3                | 31.5              | 1,351.56 |
| Mar         | 314.1   | 531.2         | 845.28                         | 25.1                          | 0.0        | 870.4   | 23.6            | 37.0                | 0.0               | 80.9                          | 0.8                          | 284.3                | 46.0              | 1,343.06 |
| Apr         | 317.6   | 520.8         | 838.41                         | 25.1                          | 0.0        | 863.5   | 23.7            | 36.9                | 0.0               | 74.6                          | 0.5                          | 278.8                | 33.9              | 1,311.79 |
| May         | 330.8   | 480.5         | 811.31                         | 34.1                          | 0.0        | 845.5   | 25.0            | 36.2                | 0.0               | 77.2                          | 0.5                          | 315.5                | 45.5              | 1,345.27 |
| Jun         | 313.1   | 511.6         | 824.71                         | 69.2                          | 0.0        | 893.9   | 24.4            | 35.4                | 0.0               | 81.5                          | 3.1                          | 313.1                | 46.3              | 1,397.68 |
| Jul         | 313.4   | 490.8         | 804.18                         | 74.0                          | 15.5       | 893.7   | 24.8            | 35.7                | 0.0               | 72.7                          | 0.4                          | 318.2                | 33.4              | 1,378.87 |
| Aug         | 278.7   | 503.6         | 782.31                         | 71.0                          | 16.1       | 869.4   | 25.1            | 33.6                | 0.0               | 76.5                          | 0.4                          | 321.5                | 33.3              | 1,359.67 |
| Sep         | 270.8   | 507.3         | 778.11                         | 85.7                          | 16.4       | 880.2   | 22.5            | 30.5                | 0.0               | 82.4                          | 0.3                          | 314.1                | 35.5              | 1,365.62 |
| Oct         | 267.3   | 525.9         | 793.19                         | 89.2                          | 16.4       | 898.9   | 24.6            | 29.4                | 0.0               | 87.8                          | 0.4                          | 319.7                | 40.1              | 1,400.87 |
| Nov         | 311.8   | 529.0         | 840.82                         | 89.4                          | 16.5       | 946.7   | 25.8            | 29.6                | 0.0               | 90.8                          | 0.6                          | 326.4                | 56.8              | 1,476.66 |
| Dec         | 339.5   | 532.9         | 872.41                         | 92.6                          | 16.6       | 981.6   | 27.0            | 28.8                | 0.0               | 79.9                          | 0.5                          | 330.3                | 56.9              | 1,505.10 |
| <b>2017</b> |         |               |                                |                               |            |         |                 |                     |                   |                               |                              |                      |                   |          |
| Jan         | 326.2   | 522.1         | 848.23                         | 81.5                          | 16.6       | 946.4   | 25.0            | 29.1                | 0.0               | 66.5                          | 0.7                          | 332.1                | 51.7              | 1,451.40 |
| Feb         | 326.1   | 534.4         | 860.48                         | 76.2                          | 16.6       | 953.3   | 23.1            | 27.0                | 0.0               | 62.4                          | 0.5                          | 334.5                | 59.7              | 1,460.43 |
| Mar         | 319.7   | 523.2         | 842.91                         | 70.2                          | 16.7       | 929.9   | 20.9            | 24.0                | 0.0               | 68.5                          | 0.3                          | 340.7                | 64.3              | 1,448.62 |
| Apr         | 399.6   | 527.1         | 926.64                         | 70.6                          | 16.0       | 1,013.2 | 21.8            | 22.8                | 0.0               | 54.0                          | 0.2                          | 322.5                | 62.3              | 1,496.83 |
| May         | 378.0   | 536.0         | 914.03                         | 70.7                          | 16.1       | 1,000.8 | 21.8            | 23.0                | 0.0               | 66.2                          | 0.4                          | 325.8                | 77.4              | 1,515.45 |
| Jun         | 401.8   | 544.4         | 946.24                         | 70.7                          | 16.5       | 1,033.4 | 22.0            | 22.0                | 0.0               | 65.2                          | 0.8                          | 330.0                | 75.4              | 1,548.79 |
| Jul         | 430.3   | 531.5         | 961.78                         | 70.4                          | 16.1       | 1,048.3 | 22.2            | 22.2                | 0.0               | 57.3                          | 0.3                          | 334.5                | 66.8              | 1,551.54 |
| Aug         | 495.3   | 546.5         | 1,041.77                       | 70.6                          | 16.3       | 1,128.6 | 24.0            | 21.3                | 0.0               | 37.4                          | 0.4                          | 328.9                | 71.4              | 1,611.94 |
| Sep         | 488.5   | 517.9         | 1,006.46                       | 80.3                          | 16.7       | 1,103.4 | 24.8            | 17.4                | 0.0               | 17.0                          | 0.2                          | 334.0                | 78.0              | 1,574.82 |
| Oct         | 583.1   | 475.2         | 1,058.27                       | 80.9                          | 16.2       | 1,155.4 | 23.4            | 26.4                | 0.0               | 20.6                          | 0.3                          | 338.0                | 111.8             | 1,675.97 |
| Nov         | 570.3   | 473.5         | 1,043.76                       | 105.4                         | 16.3       | 1,165.4 | 23.7            | 26.6                | 0.0               | 22.7                          | 0.3                          | 341.5                | 113.0             | 1,693.33 |
| Dec         | 608.2   | 496.6         | 1,104.85                       | 105.2                         | 16.5       | 1,226.6 | 23.4            | 25.9                | 0.0               | 22.7                          | 0.5                          | 371.7                | 86.7              | 1,757.28 |
| <b>2018</b> |         |               |                                |                               |            |         |                 |                     |                   |                               |                              |                      |                   |          |
| Jan         | 544.7   | 497.1         | 1,041.72                       | 105.2                         | 16.4       | 1,163.3 | 22.8            | 26.1                | 0.0               | 22.9                          | 0.2                          | 362.1                | 77.0              | 1,674.26 |

Source: Reserve Bank of Zimbabwe, 2018

**TABLE 7.1 : SECTORAL ANALYSIS OF COMMERCIAL BANKS LOANS AND ADVANCES/1**  
**US\$ ('000)**

| END OF      | AGRICULTURE | CONSTRUCTION | COMMUNICATION | DISTRIBUTION | FINANCIAL &<br>INVESTMENTS | FINANCIAL<br>ORGANISATIONS | MANUFACTURING | MINING    | SERVICES  | TRANSPORT | INDIVIDUALS | CONGLOMERATES | TOTAL       |
|-------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| <b>2016</b> |             |              |               |              |                            |                            |               |           |           |           |             |               |             |
| Jan         | 577,684.4   | 35,033.6     | 35,535.9      | 379,618.2    | 13,329.2                   | 68,325.8                   | 476,677.0     | 158,150.5 | 410,992.6 | 40,295.6  | 535,379.3   | 380.2         | 2,731,402.2 |
| Feb         | 539,562.8   | 35,885.1     | 37,857.4      | 374,835.1    | 13,285.9                   | 63,301.8                   | 473,970.3     | 155,889.4 | 415,520.6 | 40,862.5  | 531,789.5   | 365.3         | 2,683,125.7 |
| Mar         | 586,349.7   | 39,180.5     | 41,037.5      | 371,809.6    | 13,397.9                   | 63,061.4                   | 444,769.1     | 156,209.2 | 402,900.5 | 44,606.7  | 588,882.7   | 410.7         | 2,752,615.5 |
| Apr         | 527,545.8   | 46,612.5     | 40,624.2      | 379,572.0    | 13,428.1                   | 69,469.7                   | 437,795.4     | 142,682.1 | 421,335.6 | 43,921.4  | 645,037.3   | 9,410.0       | 2,777,434.0 |
| May         | 522,239.8   | 40,194.4     | 38,496.8      | 358,042.5    | 13,280.8                   | 65,381.2                   | 439,295.5     | 145,180.0 | 401,304.1 | 41,908.5  | 651,719.3   | 9,579.0       | 2,726,621.9 |
| Jun         | 510,016.8   | 39,316.9     | 36,866.1      | 361,138.1    | 12,764.5                   | 68,850.3                   | 433,145.3     | 143,595.6 | 476,484.5 | 42,179.6  | 650,071.4   | 9,739.2       | 2,784,168.3 |
| Jul         | 501,744.6   | 43,266.6     | 12,746.6      | 287,960.5    | 11,403.0                   | 64,344.7                   | 423,354.4     | 141,639.6 | 489,050.6 | 40,059.9  | 652,366.8   | 9,804.6       | 2,677,741.9 |
| Aug         | 498,489.6   | 43,265.5     | 26,005.4      | 295,108.0    | 11,957.4                   | 69,959.8                   | 423,824.7     | 139,556.7 | 458,763.3 | 44,237.3  | 636,726.8   | 10,497.1      | 2,658,391.5 |
| Sep         | 487,504.2   | 42,900.7     | 20,644.2      | 338,165.8    | 11,960.4                   | 154,582.0                  | 409,891.0     | 142,259.6 | 400,059.8 | 40,609.7  | 636,000.8   | 11,273.3      | 2,695,851.5 |
| Oct         | 513,303.7   | 44,348.8     | 23,814.1      | 333,709.5    | 11,968.6                   | 70,984.3                   | 418,465.3     | 152,571.6 | 456,867.4 | 45,511.4  | 637,546.1   | 11,122.2      | 2,720,213.0 |
| Nov         | 526,709.8   | 42,580.2     | 22,481.4      | 338,556.1    | 11,358.7                   | 72,491.9                   | 413,849.2     | 152,092.3 | 464,279.4 | 42,762.1  | 641,080.5   | 10,545.5      | 2,738,787.0 |
| Dec         | 436,452.3   | 41,297.5     | 19,541.4      | 311,503.1    | 11,668.9                   | 327,576.0                  | 377,945.5     | 134,516.0 | 415,801.6 | 36,867.2  | 613,022.6   | 10,287.7      | 2,736,479.6 |
| <b>2017</b> |             |              |               |              |                            |                            |               |           |           |           |             |               |             |
| Jan         | 448,344.7   | 41,732.8     | 22,069.3      | 264,734.2    | 12,019.3                   | 270,117.2                  | 350,757.1     | 144,447.3 | 394,945.0 | 40,975.0  | 591,245.7   | 11,489.3      | 2,592,877.1 |
| Feb         | 436,206.2   | 40,112.3     | 24,467.5      | 269,358.3    | 12,146.8                   | 272,314.8                  | 361,416.8     | 143,990.4 | 373,445.1 | 40,250.7  | 568,686.3   | 11,227.9      | 2,553,623.0 |
| Mar         | 425,496.8   | 54,688.4     | 25,533.4      | 275,500.1    | 12,241.8                   | 290,985.3                  | 349,722.5     | 159,101.0 | 359,672.5 | 37,864.1  | 572,233.3   | 13,047.7      | 2,576,086.9 |
| Apr         | 426,696.6   | 43,836.6     | 18,145.2      | 340,025.3    | 12,219.1                   | 271,824.0                  | 360,945.8     | 134,101.0 | 350,475.1 | 42,208.4  | 571,000.5   | 12,492.9      | 2,583,970.5 |
| May         | 428,874.0   | 43,427.0     | 16,689.0      | 322,695.4    | 12,252.6                   | 269,976.3                  | 360,929.9     | 117,479.9 | 354,102.7 | 41,337.5  | 569,798.9   | 11,923.7      | 2,549,487.0 |
| Jun         | 431,677.5   | 45,018.0     | 16,989.2      | 311,641.4    | 14,435.6                   | 266,917.5                  | 343,590.2     | 126,542.8 | 417,469.8 | 37,849.5  | 595,749.5   | 12,001.6      | 2,619,882.5 |
| Jul         | 459,128.0   | 52,500.1     | 11,717.0      | 255,319.0    | 14,541.0                   | 255,591.2                  | 311,364.4     | 131,420.5 | 422,799.8 | 39,630.7  | 609,112.5   | 14,464.3      | 2,577,588.5 |
| Aug         | 457,861.9   | 52,622.6     | 11,736.0      | 262,602.7    | 17,438.9                   | 256,802.3                  | 313,868.5     | 138,714.9 | 420,653.6 | 41,089.3  | 617,686.4   | 15,194.2      | 2,606,271.3 |
| Sep         | 457,157.2   | 48,477.1     | 12,117.9      | 340,506.4    | 21,660.1                   | 265,082.3                  | 331,929.6     | 124,822.8 | 393,491.3 | 41,117.0  | 619,867.0   | 16,061.2      | 2,672,289.8 |
| Oct         | 460,475.1   | 46,588.0     | 12,273.6      | 329,020.8    | 21,810.6                   | 262,118.2                  | 317,587.0     | 126,041.6 | 383,374.3 | 41,351.4  | 634,561.2   | 16,061.2      | 2,651,263.1 |
| Nov         | 477,486.1   | 46,318.3     | 12,005.2      | 323,990.0    | 21,811.0                   | 261,421.1                  | 316,225.5     | 123,307.2 | 379,542.7 | 32,215.3  | 649,034.3   | 16,061.2      | 2,659,418.0 |
| Dec         | 489,695.6   | 54,162.9     | 10,119.0      | 334,030.3    | 21,844.6                   | 269,399.3                  | 307,802.0     | 126,719.0 | 375,161.7 | 31,701.6  | 621,421.9   | 13,938.1      | 2,655,996.0 |
| <b>2018</b> |             |              |               |              |                            |                            |               |           |           |           |             |               |             |
| Jan         | 479,109.6   | 59,336.8     | 9,442.4       | 289,531.3    | 20,569.7                   | 258,035.0                  | 271,453.8     | 106,425.1 | 390,052.9 | 32,328.6  | 617,303.0   | 14,394.7      | 2,547,982.8 |

Source: Reserve Bank of Zimbabwe, 2018  
/1 Including the only merchant bank still in operation.

TABLE 7.2: SECTORAL ANALYSIS OF COMMERCIAL BANKS DEPOSITS

US\$ ('000)

| END OF      | AGRICULTURE | CONSTRUCTION | COMMUNICATIONS | DISTRIBUTION | FINANCIAL & INVESTMENTS | FINANCIAL ORGANISATIONS | MANUFACTURING | MINING    | SERVICES    | TRANSPORT | INDIVIDUALS | CONGLOMERATES | TOTAL       |
|-------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| <b>2016</b> |             |              |                |              |                         |                         |               |           |             |           |             |               |             |
| Jan         | 231,827.3   | 101,724.1    | 93,544.2       | 465,089.7    | 325,203.1               | 977,272.1               | 345,812.2     | 62,026.3  | 1,083,702.7 | 61,755.6  | 618,080.1   | 58,808.7      | 4,424,846.1 |
| Feb         | 226,568.3   | 105,747.9    | 97,684.4       | 518,411.4    | 339,839.0               | 896,869.2               | 326,026.0     | 59,381.3  | 1,047,904.6 | 63,248.3  | 634,478.3   | 63,017.8      | 4,379,176.4 |
| Mar         | 243,546.9   | 102,238.4    | 116,471.1      | 517,089.2    | 362,058.8               | 879,340.8               | 368,689.6     | 60,514.0  | 1,073,567.6 | 62,839.4  | 642,779.4   | 61,037.6      | 4,490,172.8 |
| Apr         | 243,151.6   | 102,234.0    | 112,219.5      | 525,070.9    | 360,299.5               | 907,855.6               | 335,068.6     | 71,721.0  | 1,156,122.6 | 63,858.0  | 628,901.1   | 61,087.0      | 4,567,589.5 |
| May         | 236,180.5   | 97,008.6     | 120,726.3      | 582,943.5    | 371,034.5               | 923,580.9               | 356,500.9     | 99,176.4  | 1,107,956.8 | 61,396.5  | 607,501.4   | 64,066.3      | 4,628,072.5 |
| Jun         | 218,386.8   | 103,914.2    | 134,181.8      | 569,660.7    | 362,400.2               | 973,333.3               | 316,490.8     | 58,856.9  | 1,128,688.7 | 72,063.3  | 601,813.8   | 61,833.2      | 4,601,623.8 |
| Jul         | 207,280.2   | 99,727.9     | 138,781.2      | 593,284.9    | 348,779.7               | 1,035,697.0             | 370,456.9     | 63,986.1  | 1,114,413.7 | 65,391.9  | 622,329.2   | 69,058.9      | 4,729,187.8 |
| Aug         | 233,004.5   | 97,248.8     | 153,590.8      | 596,904.8    | 365,366.8               | 997,123.0               | 356,522.0     | 64,413.7  | 1,227,979.0 | 67,005.8  | 621,307.8   | 73,076.2      | 4,853,543.2 |
| Sep         | 236,724.3   | 101,117.1    | 155,483.5      | 616,359.8    | 346,375.9               | 1,046,195.2             | 366,312.8     | 57,885.0  | 1,365,673.5 | 73,805.9  | 595,219.8   | 70,669.7      | 5,031,822.4 |
| Oct         | 239,373.9   | 107,235.7    | 160,641.2      | 578,487.3    | 344,681.9               | 988,274.7               | 363,815.8     | 63,998.0  | 1,384,083.2 | 76,834.0  | 593,827.7   | 73,608.8      | 4,974,862.2 |
| Nov         | 318,652.7   | 107,089.5    | 189,581.3      | 597,290.0    | 329,147.3               | 992,135.7               | 411,467.8     | 150,691.6 | 1,337,295.6 | 79,405.2  | 591,639.0   | 71,016.3      | 5,175,412.0 |
| Dec         | 258,814.9   | 110,009.2    | 202,260.4      | 593,362.2    | 348,457.0               | 1,020,795.0             | 382,615.8     | 81,542.7  | 1,466,867.2 | 82,186.5  | 592,932.5   | 76,874.9      | 5,216,718.4 |
| <b>2017</b> |             |              |                |              |                         |                         |               |           |             |           |             |               |             |
| Jan         | 236,437.3   | 108,552.5    | 230,965.4      | 618,213.5    | 339,580.3               | 1,002,775.4             | 382,746.3     | 86,115.0  | 1,393,941.2 | 82,670.8  | 589,549.9   | 85,602.3      | 5,157,150.0 |
| Feb         | 254,463.9   | 112,294.4    | 226,877.9      | 613,080.1    | 312,948.5               | 997,181.2               | 393,542.8     | 121,798.7 | 1,402,647.6 | 91,521.7  | 604,325.0   | 84,653.3      | 5,215,335.3 |
| Mar         | 299,519.0   | 118,530.1    | 232,990.6      | 626,986.6    | 308,297.9               | 1,049,255.7             | 402,864.2     | 170,835.1 | 1,400,323.5 | 102,287.7 | 610,024.4   | 91,046.0      | 5,412,960.9 |
| Apr         | 281,219.8   | 117,174.3    | 235,093.5      | 687,962.2    | 307,711.4               | 1,013,362.6             | 400,018.9     | 190,005.8 | 1,432,953.1 | 110,258.7 | 650,595.9   | 102,681.0     | 5,529,037.2 |
| May         | 301,531.2   | 113,685.5    | 220,541.8      | 679,781.4    | 320,878.2               | 1,019,941.1             | 417,418.5     | 175,383.4 | 1,454,718.3 | 108,366.5 | 667,019.7   | 71,770.2      | 5,551,035.8 |
| Jun         | 295,920.4   | 109,938.0    | 248,436.3      | 712,648.0    | 334,368.7               | 1,121,023.5             | 408,604.0     | 185,262.3 | 1,521,876.3 | 107,327.1 | 697,997.7   | 74,195.4      | 5,817,597.8 |
| Jul         | 309,864.7   | 126,628.5    | 262,827.7      | 587,617.1    | 341,371.5               | 1,143,423.8             | 423,846.6     | 191,273.6 | 1,599,344.4 | 99,509.8  | 680,622.6   | 76,164.4      | 5,842,494.6 |
| Aug         | 302,611.3   | 149,014.9    | 296,550.6      | 914,686.8    | 346,236.8               | 1,131,207.5             | 453,584.0     | 169,521.2 | 1,562,637.2 | 111,394.6 | 746,644.5   | 90,999.4      | 6,275,088.8 |
| Sep         | 348,786.3   | 146,383.0    | 286,092.4      | 796,517.1    | 340,224.7               | 1,072,979.9             | 571,373.7     | 211,077.0 | 1,705,640.6 | 122,645.6 | 747,874.4   | 72,255.0      | 6,421,849.6 |
| Oct         | 345,521.0   | 138,274.9    | 238,975.9      | 778,597.1    | 355,135.9               | 1,138,203.7             | 565,046.4     | 259,285.2 | 1,694,691.4 | 123,908.8 | 741,652.0   | 72,255.0      | 6,451,547.3 |
| Nov         | 336,339.3   | 144,708.5    | 239,524.3      | 927,820.8    | 362,515.4               | 986,824.6               | 629,010.4     | 250,132.7 | 1,694,043.5 | 131,768.3 | 761,400.5   | 72,255.0      | 6,536,343.3 |
| Dec         | 317,794.8   | 160,261.7    | 284,829.7      | 890,549.4    | 375,616.4               | 1,073,707.0             | 686,933.4     | 257,197.2 | 1,712,823.9 | 143,466.1 | 711,031.6   | 62,444.8      | 6,676,655.9 |
| <b>2018</b> |             |              |                |              |                         |                         |               |           |             |           |             |               |             |
| Jan         | 380,283.8   | 151,436.0    | 257,298.2      | 918,787.6    | 365,354.6               | 1,050,097.7             | 652,999.0     | 248,933.0 | 1,757,391.8 | 141,913.2 | 669,049.8   | 67,904.7      | 6,661,449.4 |

Source: Reserve Bank of Zimbabwe, 2018

**TABLE 8.1: LENDING RATES (percent per annum)**

| End Period  | Commercial Banks                   |             |           |
|-------------|------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|
|             | Nominal Lending Rates <sup>1</sup> | Rates       |           |
|             |                                    | Individuals | Corporate |
| <b>2016</b> |                                    |             |           |
| Jan         | 6.00-22.00                         | 12.08       | 7.38      |
| Feb         | 4.00-22.00                         | 11.48       | 7.29      |
| Mar         | 4.00-22.00                         | 11.44       | 7.16      |
| Apr         | 4.00-22.00                         | 11.50       | 7.20      |
| May         | 4.00-18.00                         | 11.43       | 7.35      |
| Jun         | 4.00-18.00                         | 11.40       | 7.48      |
| Jul         | 4.00-18.00                         | 10.69       | 6.79      |
| Aug         | 4.00-18.00                         | 10.67       | 6.84      |
| Sep         | 4.00-18.00                         | 10.66       | 6.95      |
| Oct         | 4.00-18.00                         | 10.70       | 6.93      |
| Nov         | 4.00-18.00                         | 10.69       | 6.99      |
| Dec         | 4.00-18.00                         | 10.59       | 6.87      |
| <b>2017</b> |                                    |             |           |
| Jan         | 4.00-18.00                         | 10.61       | 6.68      |
| Feb         | 4.00-18.00                         | 10.06       | 6.52      |
| Mar         | 4.00-18.00                         | 9.12        | 7.02      |
| Apr         | 4.00-18.00                         | 9.25        | 7.02      |
| May         | 4.00-18.00                         | 9.17        | 7.03      |
| Jun         | 4.00-18.00                         | 9.01        | 7.05      |
| Jul         | 4.00-18.00                         | 8.94        | 7.05      |
| Aug         | 4.00-18.00                         | 8.88        | 6.95      |
| Sep         | 4.45-18.00                         | 8.86        | 7.01      |
| Oct         | 4.45-18.00                         | 9.66        | 7.06      |
| Nov         | 4.45-18.00                         | 9.66        | 7.03      |
| Dec         | 4.45-18.00                         | 9.39        | 7.00      |
| <b>2018</b> |                                    |             |           |
| <b>Jan</b>  | 4.45-18.00                         | 9.33        | 6.99      |

Source: Reserve Bank of Zimbabwe, 2018

**Notes**

1. Nominal lending rates depict the range of rates quoted by banks.

**TABLE 8.2 : BANK DEPOSIT RATES (percent per annum)**

| END OF      | COMMERCIAL BANKS |             |
|-------------|------------------|-------------|
|             | SAVINGS          | 3 MONTHS    |
| <b>2016</b> |                  |             |
| Jan         | 0.50-8.00        | 0.75-17.00  |
| Feb         | 0.50-8.00        | 0.75-17.00  |
| Mar         | 0.50-8.00        | 0.75-17.00  |
| Apr         | 0.50-8.00        | 0.75-17.00  |
| May         | 0.50-8.00        | 0.75-17.00  |
| Jun         | 0.50-6.00        | 0.75-17.00  |
| Jul         | 0.50-6.00        | 0.75-17.00  |
| Aug         | 0.50-6.00        | 1.00-17.00  |
| Sep         | 0.50-6.00        | 1.00-17.00  |
| Oct         | 0.50-6.00        | 1.00-17.00  |
| Nov         | 0.50-6.00        | 1.00-17.00  |
| Dec         | 0.50-6.00        | 1.00-17.00  |
| <b>2017</b> |                  |             |
| Jan         | 0.50-6.00        | 1.00-17.00  |
| Feb         | 0.50-6.00        | 1.00-17.00  |
| Mar         | 0.50-6.00        | 1.00-17.00  |
| Apr         | 0.50-6.00        | 1.00-17.00  |
| May         | 0.50-6.00        | 1.00-9.50** |
| Jun         | 0.50-6.00        | 1.00-12.00  |
| Jul         | 0.50-6.00        | 1.00-12.00  |
| Aug         | 0.50-6.00        | 1.00-12.00  |
| Sep         | 0.50-12.00       | 0.75-8.00   |
| Oct         | 0.50-12.00       | 0.75-8.00   |
| Nov         | 0.50-12.00       | 0.75-8.00   |
| Dec         | 0.50-12.00       | 0.75-8.00   |
| <b>2018</b> |                  |             |
| Jan         | 0.22-12.00       | 0.75-8.00   |

Source: Reserve Bank of Zimbabwe, 2018

\* Deposit rates depict the range of rates quoted by banks.

\*\*Banks have adjusted their costs of holding deposits following the call by the RBZ to reduce lending rates.

**TABLE 9.1 : MONTHLY INFLATION - % CHANGE IN CONSUMER PRICE INDEX**  
( December 2012 = 100)

|         | NON-FOOD INFLATION            |                   |                                                |                         |        |           |               |                      |           |                      |                        |                | FOOD INFLATION                 | ALL ITEMS |
|---------|-------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------|-----------|---------------|----------------------|-----------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|-----------|
|         | ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES & TOBACCO | CLOTHING FOOTWEAR | HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS & OTHER FUELS | FURNITURE AND EQUIPMENT | HEALTH | TRANSPORT | COMMUNICATION | RECREATION & CULTURE | EDUCATION | RESTAURANTS & HOTELS | MISC. GOODS & SERVICES | TOTAL NON FOOD | FOOD & NON ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES |           |
| WEIGHTS | 4.38                          | 6.05              | 17.74                                          | 9.91                    | 2.16   | 9.76      | 3.41          | 2.1                  | 5.67      | 1.38                 | 3.91                   | 66.47          | 33.53                          | 100       |
| 2017    |                               |                   |                                                |                         |        |           |               |                      |           |                      |                        |                |                                |           |
| Jan     | 0.00                          | -0.15             | 0.10                                           | 0.34                    | -0.15  | -0.75     | 0.44          | 0.27                 | 0.00      | 0.29                 | 0.08                   | -0.03          | 0.80                           | 0.23      |
| Feb     | -0.09                         | -0.14             | 0.13                                           | 0.70                    | -0.03  | 0.11      | 0.00          | -0.04                | 0.00      | 0.18                 | 0.52                   | 0.17           | 1.56                           | 0.61      |
| Mar     | 0.15                          | 0.03              | -0.07                                          | 0.64                    | 0.11   | 0.21      | -0.02         | 0.18                 | 0.00      | 0.01                 | 0.36                   | 0.15           | -0.21                          | 0.03      |
| Apr     | -0.11                         | 0.02              | 0.04                                           | 0.06                    | -0.04  | 0.00      | 0.05          | 0.02                 | 2.02      | 0.34                 | -0.07                  | 0.25           | -0.36                          | 0.05      |
| May     | 0.13                          | 0.09              | -0.01                                          | 0.02                    | 0.13   | 0.04      | 0.00          | -0.21                | 0.00      | -0.39                | -0.09                  | 0.01           | 0.07                           | 0.03      |
| Jun     | 0.21                          | 0.03              | -0.82                                          | 0.38                    | -0.03  | -0.18     | 0.00          | 0.18                 | 0.00      | 0.29                 | 0.33                   | -0.14          | -0.45                          | -0.24     |
| Jul     | 0.19                          | 0.01              | 0.01                                           | -0.06                   | 0.01   | -0.23     | -0.08         | 0.05                 | -2.81     | 1.10                 | 0.11                   | -0.33          | -0.42                          | -0.36     |
| Aug     | -0.18                         | 0.10              | 0.06                                           | 0.05                    | 0.03   | 0.00      | 0.03          | 0.13                 | 0.00      | 0.00                 | 0.06                   | 0.03           | -0.47                          | -0.13     |
| Sep     | 0.02                          | 0.45              | 0.24                                           | 1.10                    | 0.07   | -0.31     | 0.14          | 0.64                 | 0.00      | 0.05                 | 0.12                   | 0.25           | 0.66                           | 0.38      |
| Oct     | 0.63                          | 1.44              | 0.24                                           | 3.49                    | 1.07   | 1.08      | 0.37          | 3.08                 | 0.00      | 0.45                 | 2.66                   | 1.20           | 2.27                           | 1.54      |
| Nov     | 0.28                          | 0.62              | 0.06                                           | 1.32                    | 0.38   | 0.29      | -0.04         | 1.14                 | -1.43     | -0.72                | 1.10                   | 0.26           | 1.74                           | 0.74      |
| Dec     | 0.28                          | 0.72              | -0.43                                          | 0.45                    | 0.01   | 0.29      | -0.01         | 0.78                 | 0.00      | 0.49                 | 0.74                   | 0.16           | 1.29                           | 0.53      |
| 2018    |                               |                   |                                                |                         |        |           |               |                      |           |                      |                        |                |                                |           |
| Jan     | 0.17                          | 0.67              | 0.02                                           | 0.55                    | 0.10   | 0.00      | -0.04         | 1.78                 | 0.00      | -0.16                | 0.64                   | 0.25           | 0.39                           | 0.30      |

Source: Zimstat, 2018

**TABLE 9.2 : YEARLY INFLATION - % CHANGE IN CONSUMER PRICE INDEX**  
(December 2012 = 100)

|             | NON-FOOD INFLATION            |                     |                                                |                         |        |           |               |                      |           |                      |                        |                | FOOD INFLATION                 | ALL ITEMS |
|-------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------|-----------|---------------|----------------------|-----------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|-----------|
|             | ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES & TOBACCO | CLOTHING & FOOTWEAR | HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS & OTHER FUELS | FURNITURE AND EQUIPMENT | HEALTH | TRANSPORT | COMMUNICATION | RECREATION & CULTURE | EDUCATION | RESTAURANTS & HOTELS | MISC. GOODS & SERVICES | TOTAL NON FOOD | FOOD & NON ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES |           |
| <b>2016</b> |                               |                     |                                                |                         |        |           |               |                      |           |                      |                        |                |                                |           |
| Jan         | -0.79                         | -2.41               | -4.40                                          | -3.27                   | 0.37   | -2.66     | -0.93         | -1.09                | 11.17     | 0.75                 | -1.01                  | -1.34          | -3.96                          | -2.19     |
| Feb         | -1.16                         | -2.06               | -4.43                                          | -3.35                   | 0.22   | -2.62     | -0.97         | 0.21                 | 11.17     | 0.96                 | -1.17                  | -1.35          | -4.04                          | -2.22     |
| Mar         | -1.43                         | -1.97               | -5.36                                          | -4.04                   | 0.14   | -2.92     | -0.55         | -1.00                | 14.91     | 0.21                 | -1.86                  | -1.43          | -4.13                          | -2.31     |
| Apr         | -1.40                         | -1.40               | -2.11                                          | -3.91                   | 0.19   | -2.71     | -0.50         | -0.95                | 14.21     | -0.28                | -2.17                  | -0.51          | -4.02                          | -1.64     |
| May         | -1.52                         | -1.21               | -2.17                                          | -3.77                   | -0.10  | -2.57     | -2.09         | -0.78                | 14.21     | -0.18                | -2.07                  | -0.53          | -4.13                          | -1.69     |
| Jun         | -1.80                         | -1.36               | -1.58                                          | -3.67                   | 0.21   | -2.71     | -2.10         | -0.92                | 17.24     | 0.20                 | -2.09                  | -0.09          | -4.04                          | -1.37     |
| Jul         | -1.71                         | -1.56               | -0.98                                          | -2.83                   | -0.09  | -2.66     | -2.43         | -0.69                | 9.09      | 0.27                 | -2.42                  | -0.59          | -3.76                          | -1.60     |
| Aug         | -1.50                         | -1.77               | -1.01                                          | -2.73                   | -0.07  | -2.50     | -2.39         | -0.54                | 9.09      | 0.42                 | -2.21                  | -0.54          | -3.34                          | -1.43     |
| Sep         | -1.36                         | -1.79               | -1.50                                          | -2.48                   | -0.14  | -2.17     | -2.10         | -0.78                | 9.09      | -0.84                | -1.82                  | -0.58          | -2.94                          | -1.33     |
| Oct         | -0.97                         | -1.73               | -1.54                                          | -2.10                   | -0.76  | -1.77     | -2.13         | -0.65                | 9.09      | -0.72                | -1.77                  | -0.45          | -2.03                          | -0.95     |
| Nov         | -0.77                         | -1.63               | -1.53                                          | -1.77                   | -0.83  | -1.37     | -1.91         | -0.45                | 3.48      | -0.70                | -1.62                  | -0.89          | -1.54                          | -1.09     |
| Dec         | -0.42                         | -1.39               | -2.29                                          | -1.25                   | -0.67  | -1.39     | -1.87         | -0.24                | 3.49      | -0.47                | -0.99                  | -0.92          | -0.95                          | -0.93     |
| <b>2017</b> |                               |                     |                                                |                         |        |           |               |                      |           |                      |                        |                |                                |           |
| Jan         | -0.47                         | -1.52               | -2.16                                          | -0.62                   | -0.68  | -1.76     | -1.44         | 0.20                 | 3.49      | -0.02                | -0.62                  | -0.82          | -0.30                          | -0.65     |
| Feb         | -0.42                         | -1.66               | -1.91                                          | 0.26                    | -0.53  | -1.29     | -1.31         | 0.18                 | 3.49      | 0.24                 | -0.05                  | -0.51          | 1.29                           | 0.06      |
| Mar         | -0.13                         | -1.45               | -0.95                                          | 1.64                    | -0.30  | -0.79     | -1.74         | 0.40                 | 0.12      | 0.87                 | 0.92                   | -0.25          | 1.21                           | 0.21      |
| Apr         | -0.26                         | -1.29               | -0.89                                          | 2.03                    | -0.33  | -0.86     | -1.61         | 0.44                 | 2.16      | 1.30                 | 1.21                   | 0.08           | 1.35                           | 0.48      |
| May         | 0.15                          | -0.98               | -1.01                                          | 2.16                    | -0.01  | -0.71     | 0.00          | 0.17                 | 2.16      | 0.88                 | 1.46                   | 0.21           | 1.92                           | 0.75      |
| Jun         | 0.29                          | -0.74               | -2.39                                          | 2.52                    | -0.19  | -0.81     | 0.00          | 0.59                 | -0.48     | 0.86                 | 1.70                   | -0.37          | 1.82                           | 0.31      |
| Jul         | 0.47                          | -0.58               | -2.43                                          | 2.41                    | -0.03  | -1.01     | 0.29          | 0.55                 | -3.28     | 1.93                 | 2.12                   | -0.67          | 1.92                           | 0.14      |
| Aug         | 0.35                          | -0.26               | -2.37                                          | 2.50                    | 0.02   | -0.88     | 0.33          | 0.78                 | -3.28     | 1.92                 | 2.05                   | -0.60          | 1.76                           | 0.14      |
| Sep         | 0.27                          | 0.22                | -1.05                                          | 3.91                    | 0.12   | -1.11     | 0.57          | 1.69                 | -3.28     | 1.97                 | 2.07                   | -0.01          | 2.49                           | 0.78      |
| Oct         | 0.95                          | 1.91                | -0.68                                          | 7.47                    | 1.22   | 0.02      | 0.94          | 4.84                 | -3.28     | 2.49                 | 4.61                   | 1.25           | 4.40                           | 2.24      |
| Nov         | 1.17                          | 2.62                | -0.62                                          | 8.78                    | 1.67   | -0.02     | 0.89          | 5.83                 | -2.25     | 1.76                 | 5.62                   | 1.74           | 5.65                           | 2.97      |
| Dec         | 1.51                          | 3.27                | -0.45                                          | 8.77                    | 1.57   | 0.55      | 0.89          | 6.35                 | -2.26     | 2.09                 | 6.04                   | 2.00           | 6.60                           | 3.46      |
| <b>2018</b> |                               |                     |                                                |                         |        |           |               |                      |           |                      |                        |                |                                |           |
| Jan         | 1.68                          | 4.12                | -0.52                                          | 9.00                    | 1.82   | 1.30      | 0.41          | 7.95                 | -2.25     | 1.63                 | 6.64                   | 2.29           | 6.17                           | 3.52      |

Source: Zimstat, 2018

**TABLE 10: ZIMBABWE: EXTERNAL DEBT OUTSTANDING BY DEBTOR (INCLUDING ALL ARREARS)**

| End Period                      | 2009         | 2010         | 2011         | 2012         | 2013         | 2014          | 2015          | 2016          | 2017          |
|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Long-Term External Debt</b>  | <b>4,339</b> | <b>5,010</b> | <b>6,223</b> | <b>6,732</b> | <b>7,495</b> | <b>8,564</b>  | <b>8,537</b>  | <b>8,656</b>  | <b>9,006</b>  |
| <b>Government</b>               | <b>4,282</b> | <b>4,868</b> | <b>5,857</b> | <b>6,252</b> | <b>6,493</b> | <b>6,303</b>  | <b>6,623</b>  | <b>6,735</b>  | <b>7,057</b>  |
| Bilateral Creditors             | 2,213        | 2,353        | 3,307        | 3,397        | 3,786        | 3,599         | 4,071         | 4,258         | 4,491         |
| Multilateral Creditors          | 2,059        | 2,505        | 2,550        | 2,855        | 2,707        | 2,704         | 2,553         | 2,477         | 2,566         |
| Private Creditors               | 10           | 10           | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0             |
| <b>Public Enterprises</b>       | <b>825</b>   | <b>825</b>   | <b>1,092</b> | <b>1,198</b> | <b>1,356</b> | <b>1,661</b>  | <b>1,220</b>  | <b>1,370</b>  | <b>1,419</b>  |
| Bilateral Creditors             | 497          | 497          | 711          | 703          | 858          | 1,155         | 760           | 779           | 837           |
| Multilateral Creditors          | 327          | 327          | 382          | 495          | 498          | 506           | 460           | 591           | 582           |
| Private Creditors               | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0             |
| <b>Monetary Authorities</b>     | <b>140</b>   | <b>550</b>   | <b>127</b>   | <b>125</b>   | <b>125</b>   | <b>120</b>    | <b>110</b>    | <b>0</b>      | <b>0</b>      |
| Multilateral Creditors - IMF    | 140          | 550          | 127          | 125          | 125          | 120           | 110           | 0             | 0             |
| <b>Private</b>                  | <b>57</b>    | <b>142</b>   | <b>366</b>   | <b>480</b>   | <b>1,002</b> | <b>2,261</b>  | <b>1,913</b>  | <b>1,920</b>  | <b>1,949</b>  |
| <b>Short-Term External Debt</b> | <b>1,348</b> | <b>2,040</b> | <b>1,286</b> | <b>891</b>   | <b>1,564</b> | <b>2,394</b>  | <b>2,258</b>  | <b>2,304</b>  | <b>2,292</b>  |
| Supplier's Credits              | 193          | 286          | 134          | 30           | 0            | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0             |
| Reserve Bank                    | 998          | 1,300        | 615          | 615          | 614          | 587           | 587           | 573           | 490           |
| Private                         | 156          | 454          | 537          | 246          | 950          | 1,807         | 1,671         | 1,731         | 1,802         |
| <b>Total External Debt</b>      | <b>5,687</b> | <b>7,050</b> | <b>7,509</b> | <b>7,623</b> | <b>9,059</b> | <b>10,958</b> | <b>10,794</b> | <b>10,960</b> | <b>11,299</b> |

*Source: Ministry of Finance & Economic Development, 2018; & Reserve Bank of Zimbabwe, 2018*

**TABLE 11 : SELECTED INTERNATIONAL EXCHANGE RATES**

| END OF      | SOUTH AFRICAN<br>RAND/1 | BOTSWANA<br>PULA/1 | JAPANESE<br>YEN/1 | EURO/2 | POUND<br>STERLING/2 |
|-------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------|---------------------|
| <b>2016</b> |                         |                    |                   |        |                     |
| Jan         | 16.0900                 | 11.4300            | 120.5500          | 1.0905 | 1.4493              |
| Feb         | 16.1100                 | 11.2700            | 113.0300          | 1.0990 | 1.3880              |
| Mar         | 15.4500                 | 11.1000            | 112.9500          | 1.1100 | 1.4200              |
| Apr         | 14.6200                 | 10.7575            | 109.6825          | 1.1340 | 1.4306              |
| May         | 15.3200                 | 10.9800            | 108.9323          | 1.1340 | 1.4522              |
| Jun         | 14.8834                 | 10.9349            | 102.6700          | 1.1095 | 1.3397              |
| Jul         | 14.4277                 | 10.7892            | 103.9398          | 1.1069 | 1.3180              |
| Aug         | 13.7656                 | 9.4521             | 101.2190          | 1.0960 | 1.2280              |
| Sep         | 13.9200                 | 10.5800            | 101.6000          | 1.1200 | 1.3200              |
| Oct         | 13.9400                 | 10.6500            | 103.7600          | 1.0989 | 1.2346              |
| Nov         | 13.9402                 | 10.6875            | 107.9934          | 1.0811 | 1.2430              |
| Dec         | 13.8416                 | 10.7247            | 115.7895          | 1.0556 | 1.2509              |
| <b>2017</b> |                         |                    |                   |        |                     |
| Jan         | 13.5146                 | 10.5652            | 113.4750          | 1.0701 | 1.2516              |
| Feb         | 12.9957                 | 10.3573            | 112.5100          | 1.0591 | 1.2439              |
| Mar         | 13.5450                 | 10.5541            | 111.8750          | 1.0678 | 1.2487              |
| Apr         | 13.3461                 | 10.4384            | 111.1600          | 1.0862 | 1.2908              |
| May         | 13.1162                 | 10.2987            | 110.9650          | 1.1168 | 1.2801              |
| Jun         | 13.0150                 | 10.2249            | 111.9450          | 1.1439 | 1.3013              |
| Jul         | 12.9986                 | 10.2093            | 110.5150          | 1.1734 | 1.3127              |
| Aug         | 13.0153                 | 10.1368            | 110.5500          | 1.1873 | 1.2920              |
| Sep         | 13.5463                 | 10.3252            | 112.6750          | 1.1777 | 1.3416              |
| Oct         | 14.0603                 | 10.5319            | 113.1150          | 1.1630 | 1.3209              |
| Nov         | 13.6625                 | 10.3199            | 112.1250          | 1.1867 | 1.3470              |
| Dec         | 12.4000                 | 9.9602             | 112.7500          | 1.1945 | 1.3500              |
| <b>2018</b> |                         |                    |                   |        |                     |
| Jan         | 12.2727                 | 9.7871             | 111.2348          | 1.2105 | 1.3734              |

Source: Reserve Bank of Zimbabwe, 2018

1. Foreign currency per US dollar.

2. US dollars per unit of foreign currency.

**TABLE 12: ZIMBABWE STOCK MARKET STATISTICS**

| END OF      | Indices    |        |                                 |                  | Market Capitalisation |
|-------------|------------|--------|---------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|
|             | Industrial | Mining | Market Turnover<br>US\$ million | Volume of Shares | US\$ millions         |
| <b>2016</b> |            |        |                                 |                  |                       |
| Jan         | 103.0      | 19.5   | 10.4                            | 61,882,757       | 2,790.4               |
| Feb         | 99.4       | 19.1   | 15.6                            | 95,020,938       | 2,692.3               |
| Mar         | 97.6       | 19.4   | 16.4                            | 97,601,725       | 2,645.1               |
| Apr         | 105.8      | 20.2   | 14.0                            | 187,848,946      | 2,862.6               |
| May         | 104.7      | 25.5   | 13.9                            | 99,055,230       | 2,881.3               |
| Jun         | 101.0      | 24.7   | 18.1                            | 88,525,472       | 2,780.9               |
| Jul         | 98.8       | 25.7   | 11.8                            | 57,222,624       | 2,772.0               |
| Aug         | 99.5       | 26.3   | 7.1                             | 41,264,438       | 2,734.3               |
| Sep         | 98.9       | 26.6   | 13.0                            | 68,329,516       | 2,725.1               |
| Oct         | 120.8      | 33.8   | 22.6                            | 177,384,684      | 3,328.3               |
| Nov         | 137.1      | 57.4   | 23.5                            | 233,749,377      | 3,804.6               |
| Dec         | 144.5      | 58.5   | 26.0                            | 292,538,969      | 4,008.0               |
| <b>2017</b> |            |        |                                 |                  |                       |
| Jan         | 140.2      | 56.3   | 8.6                             | 31,616,982       | 3,903.7               |
| Feb         | 135.3      | 56.5   | 11.5                            | 85,314,995       | 3,770.0               |
| Mar         | 139.0      | 58.6   | 26.9                            | 145,238,255      | 3,871.3               |
| Apr         | 143.0      | 66.3   | 11.2                            | 75,857,712       | 4,182.8               |
| May         | 162.3      | 69.6   | 16.8                            | 170,830,515      | 4,740.1               |
| Jun         | 196.0      | 69.8   | 39.7                            | 311,145,262      | 5,695.2               |
| Jul         | 203.3      | 69.4   | 24.7                            | 149,425,245      | 5,759.0               |
| Aug         | 235.0      | 73.5   | 13.6                            | 107,920,143      | 6,659.4               |
| Sep         | 418.4      | 122.6  | 89.5                            | 245,278,194      | 11,860.2              |
| Oct         | 521.9      | 132.5  | 168.8                           | 1,006,687,304    | 14,830.3              |
| Nov         | 376.7      | 126.9  | 207.5                           | 196,489,710      | 10,777.7              |
| Dec         | 333.0      | 142.4  | 75.3                            | 844,189,447      | 9,580.6               |
| <b>2018</b> |            |        |                                 |                  |                       |
| Jan         | 305.4      | 130.4  | 31.4                            | 55,032,220       | 8,652.9               |

Source:Zimbabwe Stock Exchange ,2018

**TABLE 13.1 : ZETSS AND RETAIL PAYMENTS**  
**Values of Transactions (US\$ millions)**

| END OF      | ZETSS   | CHEQUE | POS   | ATM   | MOBILE | INTERNET |
|-------------|---------|--------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>2016</b> |         |        |       |       |        |          |
| Jan         | 3,385.9 | 11.1   | 137.4 | 331.5 | 388.9  | 167.7    |
| Feb         | 3,448.2 | 11.9   | 138.8 | 312.1 | 389.3  | 167.9    |
| Mar         | 3,460.2 | 11.3   | 142.1 | 288.8 | 417.1  | 255.9    |
| Apr         | 3,564.3 | 9.7    | 180.1 | 247.6 | 427.3  | 168.3    |
| May         | 3,869.2 | 10.8   | 214.8 | 203.3 | 479.9  | 217.9    |
| Jun         | 4,522.2 | 10.3   | 203.9 | 131.4 | 465.1  | 174.1    |
| Jul         | 3,911.8 | 9.2    | 240.0 | 166.3 | 491.2  | 218.0    |
| Aug         | 3,928.7 | 7.9    | 238.0 | 165.9 | 535.4  | 230.6    |
| Sep         | 4,382.9 | 10.5   | 237.3 | 167.7 | 533.9  | 215.9    |
| Oct         | 4,127.6 | 8.0    | 322.8 | 112.5 | 524.5  | 216.0    |
| Nov         | 4,624.7 | 6.9    | 363.4 | 84.5  | 537.2  | 229.9    |
| Dec         | 4,882.6 | 5.6    | 479.9 | 71.9  | 626.1  | 265.1    |
| <b>2017</b> |         |        |       |       |        |          |
| Jan         | 4,052.7 | 7.5    | 368.7 | 70.4  | 495.6  | 318.9    |
| Feb         | 4,246.6 | 7.0    | 327.3 | 58.4  | 472.3  | 324.1    |
| Mar         | 4,629.8 | 7.4    | 392.2 | 58.8  | 671.6  | 399.7    |
| Apr         | 4,178.8 | 4.8    | 466.9 | 39.3  | 792.5  | 337.6    |
| May         | 4,974.0 | 6.5    | 557.8 | 44.7  | 939.9  | 618.7    |
| Jun         | 5,346.4 | 6.3    | 558.8 | 34.6  | 1095.5 | 500.3    |
| Jul         | 4,805.1 | 5.7    | 588.4 | 29.4  | 1601.4 | 586.4    |
| Aug         | 5,325.1 | 5.2    | 590.1 | 24.7  | 1776.4 | 583.3    |
| Sep         | 6,031.4 | 5.2    | 651.1 | 16.1  | 2159.3 | 731.9    |
| Oct         | 5,991.3 | 5.4    | 681.9 | 19.4  | 2401.6 | 779.2    |
| Nov         | 6,259.7 | 4.9    | 666.5 | 15.9  | 2561.8 | 798.3    |
| Dec         | 5,877.2 | 3.6    | 778.4 | 16.3  | 3052.7 | 1043.3   |
| <b>2018</b> |         |        |       |       |        |          |
| Jan         | 5,548.1 | 4.9    | 663.5 | 21.3  | 2318.8 | 1006.1   |

Source: Reserve Bank of Zimbabwe, 2018

**TABLE 13.2 : ZETSS AND RETAIL PAYMENTS**  
**Volumes of Transactions (000's)**

| <b>END OF</b>       | <b>ZETSS</b>   | <b>CHEQUE</b> | <b>POS</b>       | <b>ATM</b>      | <b>MOBILE</b>    | <b>INTERNET</b> |
|---------------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| <b>2016</b>         |                |               |                  |                 |                  |                 |
| Jan                 | 132.3          | 24.6          | 1328.9           | 1104.4          | 19,956.1         | 49.9            |
| Feb                 | 148.4          | 30.3          | 1289.5           | 1067.1          | 19,793.7         | 54.6            |
| Mar                 | 152.5          | 29.6          | 1455.7           | 962.9           | 21,731.5         | 61.9            |
| Apr                 | 161.7          | 25.0          | 1962.6           | 841.3           | 21,086.6         | 59.9            |
| May                 | 199.3          | 29.1          | 2779.9           | 675.8           | 23,293.0         | 83.2            |
| Jun                 | 268.2          | 33.5          | 3203.8           | 741.9           | 23,321.2         | 88.0            |
| Jul                 | 242.4          | 31.1          | 3946.3           | 1052.8          | 24,538.8         | 102.7           |
| Aug                 | 253.9          | 27.8          | 4038.1           | 1156.4          | 26,009.6         | 109.5           |
| Sep                 | 288.5          | 32.5          | 4421.9           | 1188.5          | 27,300.0         | 100.0           |
| Oct                 | 296.0          | 29.2          | 6247.4           | 1106.4          | 29,801.7         | 117.9           |
| Nov                 | 353.0          | 30.6          | 8691.2           | 1086.9          | 28,542.1         | 128.8           |
| Dec                 | 405.4          | 24.4          | 13042.1          | 1348.0          | 33,211.8         | 155.9           |
| <b>Annual Total</b> | <b>2,901.5</b> | <b>347.7</b>  | <b>52,407.5</b>  | <b>11,245.7</b> | <b>298,586.2</b> | <b>1112.1</b>   |
| <b>2017</b>         |                |               |                  |                 |                  |                 |
| Jan                 | 350.0          | 26.7          | 12,756.3         | 1,173.6         | 27,550.1         | 191.0           |
| Feb                 | 326.3          | 27.8          | 8,952.0          | 953.5           | 26,820.1         | 207.0           |
| Mar                 | 414.2          | 31.0          | 11,124.0         | 922.2           | 35,604.1         | 244.1           |
| Apr                 | 363.7          | 21.6          | 13,595.5         | 652.9           | 40,089.0         | 231.0           |
| May                 | 531.8          | 27.8          | 16,623.4         | 820.6           | 47,019.1         | 323.3           |
| Jun                 | 525.0          | 29.3          | 17,466.2         | 696.9           | 53,738.1         | 342.1           |
| Jul                 | 521.8          | 30.0          | 20,013.7         | 636.1           | 61,162.4         | 382.6           |
| Aug                 | 541.5          | 26.6          | 20,303.0         | 595.6           | 70,771.6         | 419.1           |
| Sep                 | 620.0          | 27.2          | 20,731.0         | 478.0           | 83,303.0         | 432.0           |
| Oct                 | 609.6          | 27.2          | 23,764.6         | 475.1           | 92,540.6         | 478.9           |
| Nov                 | 575.3          | 25.6          | 22,748.6         | 347.3           | 97,945.2         | 473.0           |
| Dec                 | 524.2          | 19.2          | 26,779.1         | 347.2           | 118,198.9        | 524.8           |
| <b>Annual Total</b> | <b>5,903.4</b> | <b>320.1</b>  | <b>214,857.4</b> | <b>8,099.0</b>  | <b>754,742.1</b> | <b>4248.8</b>   |
| <b>2018</b>         |                |               |                  |                 |                  |                 |
| Jan                 | 548.1          | 22.7          | 20,981.2         | 449.6           | 100,593.9        | 501.8           |

Source: Reserve Bank of Zimbabwe, 2018

**TABLE 14 : MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS**  
(US\$ millions)

| END OF       | EXPORTS        | IMPORTS        | TOTAL TRADE    | TRADE BALANCE    |
|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| <b>2016</b>  |                |                |                |                  |
| Jan          | 249.18         | 395.35         | 644.52         | (146.17)         |
| Feb          | 209.55         | 427.73         | 637.28         | (218.18)         |
| Mar          | 166.50         | 478.06         | 644.55         | (311.56)         |
| Apr          | 157.83         | 356.48         | 514.31         | (198.65)         |
| May          | 165.20         | 408.49         | 573.69         | (243.29)         |
| Jun          | 176.21         | 429.41         | 605.61         | (253.20)         |
| Jul          | 184.21         | 394.23         | 578.43         | (210.02)         |
| Aug          | 202.14         | 445.03         | 647.16         | (242.89)         |
| Sep          | 250.42         | 443.89         | 694.30         | (193.47)         |
| Oct          | 318.45         | 468.06         | 786.52         | (149.61)         |
| Nov          | 460.73         | 475.33         | 936.06         | (14.61)          |
| Dec          | 291.87         | 489.37         | 781.24         | (197.50)         |
| <b>Total</b> | <b>2832.27</b> | <b>5211.41</b> | <b>8043.69</b> | <b>(2379.14)</b> |
| <b>2017</b>  |                |                |                |                  |
| Jan          | 291.97         | 384.96         | 676.93         | (92.99)          |
| Feb          | 290.34         | 424.36         | 714.71         | (134.02)         |
| Mar          | 265.67         | 461.71         | 727.37         | (196.04)         |
| Apr          | 225.58         | 405.52         | 631.09         | (179.94)         |
| May          | 268.65         | 466.11         | 734.77         | (197.46)         |
| Jun          | 264.67         | 495.14         | 759.82         | (230.47)         |
| Jul          | 262.65         | 482.09         | 744.74         | (219.43)         |
| Aug          | 356.46         | 448.08         | 804.54         | (91.62)          |
| Sep          | 326.48         | 439.58         | 766.05         | (113.10)         |
| Oct          | 352.96         | 459.89         | 812.85         | (106.94)         |
| Nov          | 577.59         | 492.67         | 1070.30        | 84.91            |

Source: Zimstat, 2017